

APPENDIX C

**STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES OF ENROLLEE
OUTCOMES PRESENTED IN APPENDIX B**

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EXHIBIT C.1

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.1

Measure of Jobs Held	Baltimore										St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA	
	Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	Co., FL	WA				
First Year After Entry														
Any Job	2.87	1.95	1.20	1.68	3.33	1.93	1.58	3.18	1.29	2.52	2.32			
If Any Job														
Number of jobs														
1	5.32	2.28	1.47	2.31	4.23	2.50	2.04	4.17	4.61	3.47	3.37			
2	5.12	2.09	1.35	2.14	3.96	2.33	1.87	3.95	4.19	3.07	3.16			
3 or more	2.11	1.10	0.74	1.55	2.78	1.40	1.30	2.15	2.57	2.17	2.52			
Mean number of jobs	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07			
Left first job	5.39	2.53	1.60	2.23	4.15	2.49	1.81	3.88	4.75	3.53	3.09			
Found another job (if left first)	6.90	3.64	2.17	2.78	5.48	3.22	2.42	5.09	6.17	4.21	3.90			
Second Year After Entry														
Any Job	2.83	2.08	1.09	1.78	3.82	2.16	1.83	3.33	2.51	2.93	2.48			
If Any Job														
Number of jobs														
1	4.00	2.13	1.19	2.33	4.78	2.49	2.11	3.45	4.07	3.43	3.13			
2	3.87	2.02	1.13	2.13	4.60	2.31	1.99	3.24	3.73	3.14	2.98			
3 or more	1.38	0.81	0.45	1.36	2.31	0.93	0.91	1.42	2.63	1.63	1.42			
Mean number of jobs	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05			
Left first job	3.75	2.71	1.44	2.47	4.67	2.80	2.32	4.60	4.11	3.80	3.21			
Found another job (if left first)	7.15	4.03	2.16	3.37	6.22	4.15	3.10	6.78	5.33	5.70	4.44			
Year 1 - Year 2 Differences														
Any Job	3.06	2.26	1.53	1.80	4.35	2.17	1.92	4.44	2.44	3.60	3.05			
If Any Job, Left First Job	7.65	3.88	2.01	3.46	5.20	3.99	3.04	6.06	5.76	4.20	4.16			
Sample Size - Year 1	100	607	1,594	873	195	559	1,110	221	146	269	293			
Sample Size - Year 2	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397			

Source: 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.2

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.2

Employment Measure	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Proportion of Year Employed											
000 – .049	3.02	2.12	1.11	1.83	3.92	2.19	1.86	3.34	2.73	2.98	2.56
.050 – .249	1.29	1.22	0.64	1.33	2.37	1.48	1.24	1.60	2.30	1.81	1.75
.250 – .499	1.91	1.19	0.61	1.41	1.98	1.35	1.34	1.93	2.56	2.00	1.72
.500 – .749	2.36	1.23	0.60	1.17	2.10	1.31	0.84	1.61	2.45	1.99	1.66
.750 – .949	2.15	1.06	0.55	1.13	2.32	1.08	0.83	1.67	3.07	1.67	1.61
.950 – 1.000	3.94	1.80	0.97	1.49	3.24	1.86	1.34	2.69	3.60	2.94	2.18
Mean proportion	3.11	1.79	0.96	1.51	3.32	1.84	1.40	2.78	2.91	2.72	2.18
Number of Employment Spells											
0	2.83	2.08	1.10	1.79	3.86	2.17	1.84	3.33	2.54	2.93	2.48
1	3.53	2.12	1.11	1.93	3.88	2.23	1.85	3.32	3.74	3.15	2.67
2	2.54	1.00	0.58	1.34	2.48	1.26	1.13	1.45	2.96	1.98	1.92
3 or more	0.69	0.42	0.19	0.71	1.05	0.57	0.40	0.46	2.04	0.82	0.89
Number of Spells w/o Employment											
0	3.94	1.69	0.96	1.43	3.11	1.81	1.25	2.65	3.56	2.86	2.11
1	3.83	2.02	1.08	1.91	3.80	2.18	1.77	3.08	3.81	3.19	2.63
2	2.18	1.41	0.74	1.57	2.66	1.62	1.47	1.96	3.27	2.47	2.02
3 or more	1.15	0.59	0.28	0.82	1.71	0.70	0.52	0.82	1.42	0.78	1.05
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.3

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.3

	Baltimore	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie	West	Yakima,
Hours Worked per Week	Co.	Co.	Co.	Co.	Co.	Co.	Co.	Co.	Co., FL	Virginia	WA
One Year After Program Entry											
0 (not employed)	4.70	2.02	1.26	1.81	3.56	2.11	1.69	3.22	4.03	3.11	3.01
1 to 19	2.20	0.77	0.42	0.70	0.81	0.76	0.45	0.85	2.08	1.27	1.09
20 to 29	1.69	1.02	0.66	0.81	1.66	1.20	0.99	0.91	2.22	1.72	1.91
30 or More	4.98	1.90	1.18	1.73	3.40	1.97	1.51	3.12	4.47	3.14	2.87
Mean Number of Hours	1.96	0.73	0.46	0.71	1.45	0.74	0.63	1.30	1.55	1.29	1.22
Two Years After Program Entry											
0 (not employed)	3.51	2.08	1.09	1.92	3.54	2.21	1.75	3.10	3.63	3.19	2.67
1 to 19	1.83	0.65	0.41	0.82	1.04	0.83	0.65	1.27	0.94	1.05	0.99
20 to 29	2.10	1.10	0.56	1.01	1.15	1.26	1.01	0.97	2.37	1.63	1.33
30 or More	3.89	1.95	1.02	1.79	3.37	2.05	1.55	2.92	3.84	3.14	2.58
Mean Number of Hours	1.51	0.73	0.41	0.71	1.60	0.79	0.63	1.17	1.47	1.29	1.03
Year 1 - Year 2 Differences											
0 (not employed)	4.39	2.37	1.44	2.15	3.75	2.52	2.18	3.78	5.44	2.82	4.10
1 to 19	2.56	0.85	0.53	1.00	1.50	0.94	0.64	1.55	2.43	1.57	1.18
20 to 29	2.24	1.46	0.74	1.36	2.41	1.99	1.41	1.41	2.50	2.12	2.37
30 or More	5.36	1.82	1.33	1.99	3.43	2.40	2.02	3.74	5.33	3.79	4.09
Mean Number of Hours	2.16	0.78	0.50	0.72	1.64	0.84	0.75	1.50	2.18	1.45	1.60
Sample Size - Year 1	100	607	1,594	873	195	559	1,110	221	146	269	293
Sample Size - Year 2	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.4

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.4

	Baltimore	Co. Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	West Yakima, WA
Children											
Maternity leave or pregnancy	2.95	1.43	0.68	1.13	0.00	1.19	1.12	1.89	4.28	1.81	1.80
Child care problem or can't afford child care	4.53	1.41	0.74	1.49	0.67	1.47	0.98	2.31	4.43	1.81	1.60
Child's health problem	2.45	1.29	0.43	0.78	0.00	1.41	0.95	1.15	0.00	1.62	0.94
Wants to stay home with children	2.34	1.14	0.40	1.03	0.00	1.07	0.34	1.70	3.68	1.51	1.14
Other child-related problem	1.77	0.55	0.15	0.45	0.00	0.84	0.51	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.37
Labor Market											
Difficulty finding a job	6.28	2.37	1.28	2.00	5.16	2.22	1.84	3.29	5.41	4.11	3.10
Just got laid off or fired; hasn't found job yet	2.34	1.68	0.69	1.05	3.69	1.06	1.25	1.45	2.56	1.64	1.43
Just moved; hasn't found job yet	3.67	0.86	0.45	0.61	0.67	0.29	0.52	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.78
Just finished school/military; hasn't found job	0.00	0.24	0.22	0.49	0.00	0.29	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Health											
Own health problem or disability	5.59	1.84	0.98	1.63	3.81	2.70	2.15	3.44	3.93	4.11	3.25
Relative's health problem or disability	3.03	0.36	0.29	0.44	0.81	0.50	0.26	0.37	0.00	1.44	0.69
Skills											
In school or training	4.23	1.17	0.68	1.20	0.87	2.05	1.13	1.58	1.54	0.83	0.87
Lack of skills or education	2.09	1.11	0.47	0.48	0.98	1.04	0.81	1.84	1.53	1.27	1.67
Other											
Transportation problem	0.00	0.51	0.37	1.66	1.30	1.17	0.15	1.90	3.58	2.92	1.89
Arrested or other legal problem	0.00	0.24	0.27	0.45	2.98	0.42	0.34	0.38	1.46	0.00	1.08
Other	6.86	2.14	1.20	1.68	4.60	1.99	1.86	3.29	5.80	3.07	2.79
Sample Size	43	353	1,292	501	99	297	649	182	59	124	199

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.5

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.5

Occupation	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Business Operations and Management	0.85	0.00	0.31	0.66	1.48	0.00	0.24	0.00	1.52	0.00	0.85
Technical Occupations	0.59	1.71	0.46	1.19	0.00	1.00	0.58	1.27	1.02	0.77	0.72
Education, Training, & Library Occs.	2.06	1.36	0.43	0.52	0.00	1.14	0.83	1.58	1.78	0.00	1.35
Healthcare Support	2.84	2.30	0.98	1.76	1.32	1.26	1.97	3.12	3.45	2.79	1.73
Protective Services	2.17	0.99	0.98	0.66	2.07	0.94	1.27	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.43
Food Preparation and Serving	2.09	1.50	0.94	1.98	3.91	2.22	1.63	3.32	2.58	3.11	2.63
Cleaning and Maintenance	1.80	0.94	0.77	1.99	2.40	1.89	2.09	1.77	2.39	3.25	1.73
Personal Care and Services	3.39	2.42	1.48	1.69	2.79	2.20	1.89	4.20	2.47	2.54	2.77
Sales	3.18	2.25	1.33	2.17	4.31	2.83	2.12	4.50	3.93	3.18	2.54
Office & Administrative Support	4.18	2.97	1.32	2.36	2.48	2.75	2.44	5.65	3.52	2.10	2.59
Production	1.63	0.73	0.62	1.74	4.16	1.14	0.61	1.09	1.30	2.29	1.33
Transportation	1.70	1.28	0.82	2.24	4.47	1.24	1.36	2.14	2.46	2.86	2.70
Other Occupations	2.08	1.32	0.60	1.03	6.21	0.76	0.96	1.99	2.17	2.75	2.71
Sample Size	125	253	862	320	67	247	412	96	122	136	191

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.6

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.6

Industry	Baltimore										West Virginia	Yakima, WA
	Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	Co., FL		
Services												
Lodging	0.00	0.96	0.65	0.79	1.14	1.06	1.08	1.67	1.96	1.52	1.41	
Business	2.36	1.53	1.13	2.38	3.70	1.88	2.12	3.96	2.37	2.11	1.37	
Health	2.95	2.91	1.21	2.14	1.32	2.17	2.09	4.40	3.99	3.56	2.25	
Legal	1.25	0.00	0.25	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Educational	2.59	1.68	0.66	1.11	1.32	1.80	1.67	2.18	1.73	0.91	1.22	
Social	3.51	2.26	1.31	1.53	2.72	2.00	2.32	1.91	2.70	2.65	2.79	
Personal & private households	1.62	1.54	0.85	1.13	2.12	1.27	1.13	2.70	1.39	1.84	1.08	
Other	2.30	1.25	0.73	0.98	4.57	1.00	1.02	3.33	0.00	0.82	1.68	
Subtotal: services	4.60	3.16	1.74	3.14	6.11	3.30	2.78	5.71	4.70	4.41	3.81	
Retail Trade												
General merchandise stores	1.61	0.63	0.47	0.57	2.56	1.05	0.64	1.40	1.61	1.10	0.39	
Food stores	2.31	1.49	0.62	0.96	1.39	1.25	0.86	1.05	2.38	1.63	0.90	
Eating and drinking places	1.70	1.41	1.04	1.94	3.91	2.56	1.44	2.64	3.21	3.21	2.49	
Other	2.09	1.79	0.90	2.00	2.71	2.04	1.80	2.55	2.06	2.31	2.62	
Subtotal: retail trade	3.61	2.59	1.45	2.74	5.20	3.16	2.37	3.86	4.24	3.97	3.42	
Manufacturing	1.85	1.06	0.64	1.54	4.47	0.86	0.48	1.48	1.41	2.54	1.56	
Transportation and Utilities	2.26	1.13	0.81	1.16	2.44	1.13	0.55	1.44	1.60	2.23	0.00	
Wholesale Trade	0.61	0.50	0.40	1.26	2.17	0.93	0.25	2.47	1.68	1.21	0.77	
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	1.54	1.32	0.59	1.56	1.48	1.32	1.07	3.49	2.20	1.05	1.22	
Public Administration	2.52	0.94	0.42	1.16	0.00	1.08	1.28	3.22	1.03	0.63	1.68	
Other	1.69	1.26	0.75	1.08	5.62	0.97	0.95	2.48	2.29	2.13	3.09	
Sample Size	125	253	862	320	67	247	412	96	122	136	191	

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.7

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.7

Circumstance of Departure	Baltimore										St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA	
	Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	Co., FL	West Virginia				
Reason for Departure from Job														
Quit	8.14	4.23	2.09	3.38	5.87	4.11	3.00	6.90	6.32	5.67	4.36			
Laid off	4.26	3.41	1.87	2.42	4.63	2.76	1.98	6.36	5.32	2.40	3.28			
Fired	5.52	2.77	1.69	2.34	4.42	2.81	2.02	4.23	4.29	3.98	3.29			
Work period ended	5.53	3.00	1.58	2.50	4.66	3.40	2.90	5.00	2.81	3.66	4.06			
Self-employed job ended	4.38	1.92	1.05	1.07	3.57	1.01	0.85	2.79	2.26	3.39	1.42			
Other reason	2.70	2.38	1.06	0.81	4.00	2.82	1.75	3.52	3.29	2.23	1.38			
If Quit, Reason (multiple reasons possible)														
Took another job	10.75	4.77	2.52	2.09	10.20	4.68	3.36	6.16	8.10	6.12	5.46			
Dissatisfied with job	7.08	6.34	3.80	3.98	10.71	5.41	4.85	9.15	7.73	7.32	6.64			
Enrolled in school	0.00	3.21	1.65	0.59	0.00	3.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Child-related reason	6.71	5.19	2.07	3.44	0.00	4.34	3.16	5.18	4.14	4.33	3.06			
Transportation problem	3.65	3.26	1.51	2.46	3.48	2.58	1.36	0.00	4.67	1.92	3.06			
Pregnancy or maternity leave	5.01	2.18	1.91	1.83	0.00	2.07	2.30	7.50	5.18	0.00	0.00			
Problem with boss or co-worker	6.92	3.96	2.33	3.25	8.70	3.54	1.79	2.63	6.15	6.91	5.26			
Own/relative's health/subs. abuse prob.	4.96	3.50	2.16	3.27	3.48	5.35	3.24	2.79	4.14	6.24	4.27			
Legal or immigration problem	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	3.89	1.44	0.00	0.00	2.58	2.03	0.00			
Retired or does not need income	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Other reason	5.06	6.42	3.22	4.45	5.65	2.82	3.26	11.04	5.71	7.10	6.39			
No reason given	5.01	1.40	0.71	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.17	0.00	0.00	0.00			
If Laid Off or Fired, Reason (mult. reasons pos.)														
Attendance or performance problem	17.92	7.35	3.13	4.79	6.95	7.52	5.14	9.84	9.03	12.21	6.93			
Problem with boss or co-worker	0.00	2.92	1.91	4.55	4.70	2.88	3.77	3.25	4.09	7.32	4.36			
Not enough work	16.06	7.01	3.49	6.52	9.88	6.78	5.93	11.05	10.30	8.78	7.57			
Arrested or incarcerated	0.00	1.71	0.93	1.52	6.42	0.00	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.71			
Other reason	11.40	6.87	3.04	5.12	9.75	7.22	4.95	12.81	11.06	11.02	8.99			
No reason given	0.00	0.00	1.61	1.96	0.00	0.00	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.56			
Sample Size	40	152	547	271	72	156	387	63	68	83	138			

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

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EXHIBIT C.8

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.8

Job Characteristic	Baltimore Co.			Boston			Chicago			Ft. Worth		
	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.
Hours Worked per Week												
Less than 20 hours	3.04	2.46	3.55	1.75	1.65	2.00	1.04	1.04	1.26	1.70	1.97	2.43
20 to 29 hours	2.35	3.13	3.26	2.34	2.55	3.17	1.57	1.34	1.90	1.96	2.39	3.15
30 hours or more	3.74	3.76	4.83	2.72	2.85	3.00	1.77	1.57	2.00	2.44	2.84	3.44
Mean hours per week	1.08	0.99	1.42	0.56	0.59	0.60	0.42	0.40	0.47	0.67	0.72	0.77
Hourly Wage												
Less than \$5.15 (min. wage)	3.29	1.97	3.88	1.03	1.28	1.77	1.18	1.01	1.29	1.37	1.73	2.14
\$5.15 to \$7.99	5.72	4.07	6.05	2.20	2.50	3.76	2.06	1.79	2.56	2.98	3.18	3.59
\$8.00 to \$9.99	5.54	4.25	7.01	2.86	2.97	3.44	1.75	1.55	2.31	2.62	2.50	3.35
\$10.00 or more	5.91	4.76	7.45	3.13	3.34	4.38	1.51	1.48	2.31	2.38	2.65	2.95
Mean wage (dollars)	0.39	0.49	0.61	0.16	0.19	0.22	0.15	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.22	0.24
Insurance Benefits on Job												
Participates in health ins. plan	6.00	4.62	7.13	2.40	2.55	2.50	1.34	1.43	1.52	2.56	2.51	3.11
Participates in dental ins. plan	5.81	4.50	7.21	2.14	2.65	2.38	1.31	1.35	1.60	2.52	2.38	3.03
Other Benefits on Job												
Paid sick leave available	5.91	4.58	6.82	3.14	3.30	3.59	1.92	1.69	2.04	2.99	3.15	3.57
Paid vacation leave available	5.74	4.52	7.76	3.06	3.24	3.61	2.04	1.79	1.79	2.98	3.17	4.02
Paid holidays available	5.58	4.38	6.44	3.05	3.21	3.32	2.06	1.78	2.21	2.98	3.20	4.30
Pension plan available	6.14	4.76	6.63	3.23	3.41	3.33	1.85	1.67	2.29	2.97	3.07	3.62
Sample Size	72	125		262	253		626	862		328	320	

EXHIBIT C.8 (continued)

Job Characteristic	Milwaukee			Nashville			Philadelphia			Phoenix		
	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.
Hours Worked per Week												
Less than 20 hours	2.00	3.16	4.27	1.88	1.88	2.25	1.24	1.80	1.82	2.58	3.71	4.72
20 to 29 hours	4.06	3.69	6.14	2.64	2.74	4.33	2.52	2.52	3.71	2.75	2.98	4.25
30 hours or more	4.38	4.67	5.73	2.99	3.06	4.28	2.66	2.81	3.56	3.67	4.51	5.01
Mean hours per week	1.22	1.58	1.75	0.60	0.64	0.91	0.57	0.71	0.75	1.16	1.20	1.46
Hourly Wage												
Less than \$5.15 (min. wage)	3.97	2.90	4.79	1.61	1.52	2.12	1.70	1.37	1.85	3.40	2.94	4.55
\$5.15 to \$7.99	5.54	6.21	8.64	3.33	3.36	3.83	2.93	2.97	2.71	5.97	5.56	7.06
\$8.00 to \$9.99	4.83	6.49	8.35	3.11	3.18	3.25	2.44	2.34	2.71	5.94	5.66	7.59
\$10.00 or more	4.03	5.85	6.58	1.98	2.33	2.40	2.09	2.33	2.31	4.75	4.58	5.98
Mean wage (dollars)	0.29	0.98	1.05	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.27	0.29	0.39
Insurance Benefits on Job												
Participates in health ins. plan	4.71	5.55	5.29	2.56	2.79	3.29	1.98	2.32	2.23	4.67	5.27	6.38
Participates in dental ins. plan	4.13	4.73	5.01	2.46	2.60	2.44	1.96	2.12	1.90	3.85	5.16	6.26
Other Benefits on Job												
Paid sick leave available	5.32	5.43	6.74	3.32	3.33	3.73	2.77	2.90	3.58	6.14	5.82	6.88
Paid vacation leave available	5.63	6.13	8.39	3.39	3.29	4.62	2.83	2.98	3.82	6.09	5.77	6.89
Paid holidays available	5.52	6.14	8.50	3.37	3.31	4.76	2.92	2.96	3.25	5.93	5.68	7.11
Pension plan available	5.03	5.10	7.22	3.37	3.39	4.75	2.72	2.83	2.63	6.61	6.24	8.30
Sample Size	85	67		235	247		420	412		72	96	

EXHIBIT C.8 (continued)

Job Characteristic	St. Lucie Co., FL		West Virginia		Yakima, WA	
	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.	Yr. 1	Yr. 2	Dif.
Hours Worked per Week						
Less than 20 hours	2.83	1.40	3.39	2.30	2.05	2.96
20 to 29 hours	3.02	3.50	3.44	3.02	3.14	4.35
30 hours or more	3.97	3.68	4.49	3.57	3.57	4.87
Mean hours per week	0.84	0.89	1.08	0.99	1.02	1.17
Hourly Wage						
Less than \$5.15 (min. wage)	3.55	2.09	3.40	3.28	2.79	4.24
\$5.15 to \$7.99	5.51	4.76	6.41	3.85	3.94	4.85
\$8.00 to \$9.99	4.74	4.51	6.14	1.98	1.80	2.63
\$10.00 or more	2.47	3.15	3.34	1.87	2.83	2.53
Mean wage (dollars)	0.21	0.27	0.28	0.20	0.24	0.25
Insurance Benefits on Job						
Participates in health ins. plan	4.32	3.52	4.79	2.77	3.33	3.83
Participates in dental ins. plan	3.71	3.48	4.56	2.70	2.86	3.09
Other Benefits on Job						
Paid sick leave available	5.56	4.54	5.67	3.65	3.97	4.51
Paid vacation leave available	5.49	4.76	6.74	4.02	4.34	4.83
Paid holidays available	5.53	4.67	7.28	4.09	4.32	4.39
Pension plan available	5.65	4.32	5.99	3.76	3.79	4.98
Sample Size	104	122		151	136	
				141	191	

Source: 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.9

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.9

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Private Support (parents, relatives, friends, etc.)											
Transportation	3.88	2.11	1.11	1.91	3.76	2.22	1.82	3.31	3.84	3.12	2.66
Use of a telephone	3.37	2.04	1.11	1.93	3.80	2.20	1.78	3.33	3.80	3.09	2.66
Place to stay	3.05	1.77	1.00	1.87	3.86	1.97	1.59	3.10	3.41	2.64	2.43
Groceries or meals	3.45	1.91	1.02	1.82	3.87	2.10	1.61	3.26	3.58	2.55	2.52
Children's things (clothes, toys, diapers, etc.)	2.83	1.81	0.99	1.82	3.58	2.05	1.53	3.27	3.57	2.52	2.34
Gifts or loans of money	3.39	1.90	1.03	1.66	3.61	1.97	1.61	2.90	3.51	2.43	2.38
Any private support (any of the above)	3.89	2.00	1.05	1.62	3.28	2.00	1.82	2.98	3.44	3.08	2.42
<i>Index of private support (mean)^a</i>	0.023	0.013	0.008	0.013	0.028	0.015	0.012	0.023	0.025	0.018	0.017
Community Support											
Food pantry or soup kitchen	2.90	1.81	0.86	1.68	3.09	1.77	1.19	2.47	2.70	2.52	2.22
Crisis hotline or walk-in center	1.96	1.17	0.46	1.13	1.94	1.15	1.04	1.54	1.56	1.06	1.24
Thrift shop, Goodwill Ind., or similar groups	2.38	1.34	0.76	1.52	2.76	1.52	1.23	2.33	2.41	2.20	2.22
Church (money, food, or other assistance)	2.91	1.42	0.73	1.66	2.91	1.76	1.16	2.77	2.61	2.22	1.87
Any community support (any of the above)	3.50	1.94	0.97	1.89	3.42	2.13	1.58	2.98	3.13	2.91	2.58
<i>Index of community support (mean)^a</i>	0.018	0.011	0.005	0.011	0.022	0.011	0.008	0.018	0.018	0.014	0.013
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.10

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.10

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Receipt of Any Private Support (from parents, relatives, friends, etc.)											
One year after entry	4.72	1.82	1.15	1.45	2.77	1.80	1.70	2.87	3.33	2.74	2.64
Two years after entry	3.89	2.00	1.05	1.62	3.28	2.00	1.82	2.98	3.44	3.08	2.42
Difference in receipt	6.66	2.65	1.54	1.89	4.69	2.31	2.30	3.56	4.53	3.66	3.27
Receipt of Any Community Support											
One year after entry	4.95	1.97	1.15	1.82	3.06	2.06	1.51	3.41	4.47	3.14	2.98
Two years after entry	3.50	1.94	0.97	1.89	3.42	2.13	1.58	2.98	3.13	2.91	2.58
Difference in receipt	5.87	2.28	1.15	1.95	3.80	2.30	1.67	4.63	5.68	4.19	3.26
Sample Size - Year 1	100	607	1,594	873	195	559	1,110	221	146	269	293
Sample Size - Year 2	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Sources: 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.11

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.11

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville-Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Receipt of Assistance, by Type (%)										
TANF	2.50	2.04	0.90	1.85	1.47	2.18	3.29	2.22	2.75	2.54
Food Stamps	3.81	2.06	0.92	1.82	3.77	1.83	3.11	3.73	2.86	2.60
SSI or SSDI	2.51	1.40	0.84	1.19	2.78	1.71	2.58	2.99	2.62	1.97
Social Security	1.76	0.69	0.48	0.87	2.01	0.93	1.60	1.64	1.31	1.23
Unemployment Insurance	1.64	1.08	0.52	0.62	1.83	0.58	1.54	1.55	1.16	1.41
General Assistance	0.00	0.42	0.15	0.15	0.85	0.20	0.31	0.00	0.30	0.95
Foster care or adoption assistance	0.45	0.30	0.22	0.00	0.87	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other assistance	0.00	0.14	0.16	0.39	0.37	0.24	0.22	0.71	1.04	0.40
Any type of government assistance	3.96	1.90	0.83	1.70	3.95	1.68	2.91	3.21	2.55	2.42
Mean Amount of Assistance, by Type (\$) ^a										
TANF	31.85	16.75	8.47	6.82	64.00	5.83	14.10	24.11	16.96	20.51
Food Stamps	13.97	7.25	5.17	7.95	29.72	7.30	17.01	13.41	10.22	9.97
SSI or SSDI	38.74	36.97	14.37	32.78	66.35	40.11	69.18	66.84	32.50	43.08
Social Security	127.48	60.02	35.34	63.59	135.95	56.86	145.81	95.20	208.54	82.06
Unemployment Insurance	163.80	75.05	29.93	95.00	98.95	79.81	106.18	115.10	121.32	68.57
General Assistance	NA	137.12	48.82	164.40	162.13	0.00	39.59	NA	NA	36.79
Foster care or adoption assistance	0.00	30.13	123.78	NA	368.59	0.00	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Other assistance	NA	0.00	141.63	251.49	NA	185.32	349.91	0.00	0.00	292.81
All types of government assistance	37.33	20.84	11.14	17.34	64.94	18.63	47.84	31.15	29.14	30.44
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.12

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.12

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Employment											
At program entry	4.09	0.98	0.49	1.38	3.15	1.91	0.94	1.12	4.13	1.64	1.35
One year after entry	4.70	2.02	1.25	1.81	3.54	2.10	1.68	3.22	4.03	3.09	3.01
Two years after entry	3.47	2.08	1.09	1.91	3.53	2.20	1.75	3.10	3.60	3.18	2.66
Differences in employment											
Entry - End of Year 1	20.27	2.76	1.66	4.68	10.48	6.40	4.13	5.16	15.19	3.61	3.37
Entry - End of Year 2	4.47	2.12	1.08	2.16	3.87	2.74	2.07	3.16	6.08	3.24	2.88
End of Year 1 - End of Year 2	4.34	2.36	1.43	2.20	3.76	2.49	2.19	3.78	5.43	2.90	4.05
Receipt of TANF											
At program entry	4.62	2.11	0.81	1.10	0.63	2.10	1.00	3.26	4.44	2.73	2.43
One year after entry	4.04	2.02	1.24	1.79	1.60	2.05	1.77	3.44	3.58	2.96	2.98
Two years after entry	2.50	2.04	0.90	1.85	1.47	2.18	1.84	3.29	2.22	2.75	2.54
Differences in receipt											
Entry - End of Year 1	20.62	5.89	1.43	2.43	0.00	6.88	3.54	9.42	13.21	5.23	5.44
Entry - End of Year 2	5.06	3.10	1.17	1.85	1.32	2.28	2.21	3.89	3.22	3.42	3.35
End of Year 1 - End of Year 2	4.44	2.15	1.39	1.72	1.66	1.94	2.02	4.37	3.93	3.42	3.64
Sample Size - Entry and Year 1	100	607	1,594	873	195	559	1,110	221	146	269	293
Sample Size - Year 2	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Sources: 1999-2002 baseline survey, 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey, and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.13

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.13

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Receipt of Food Stamps											
One year after entry	5.17	2.01	1.02	1.73	3.21	1.76	1.40	3.08	4.60	2.66	2.80
Two years after entry	3.81	2.06	0.92	1.82	3.77	1.83	1.49	3.11	3.73	2.86	2.60
Difference in receipt	4.30	1.40	0.98	1.09	2.99	1.75	1.52	3.02	3.52	2.26	2.58
Receipt of SSI or SSDI											
One year after entry	3.99	1.31	0.94	1.07	2.59	1.55	1.34	2.42	3.17	2.46	2.07
Two years after entry	2.51	1.40	0.84	1.19	2.78	1.71	1.45	2.58	2.99	2.62	1.97
Difference in receipt	5.57	2.51	1.08	1.63	4.53	2.03	1.40	3.50	4.85	2.41	2.70
Receipt of Any Gov't Assistance											
One year after entry	4.87	1.89	0.89	1.58	3.69	1.56	1.24	2.93	4.34	2.43	2.52
Two years after entry	3.96	1.90	0.83	1.70	3.95	1.68	1.24	2.91	3.21	2.55	2.42
Difference in receipt	5.03	2.51	1.23	1.84	4.20	2.32	1.54	3.65	4.73	2.58	2.68
Monthly Total Gov't Assistance (\$)											
Mean one year after entry	43.09	18.45	11.89	15.32	37.27	14.77	17.18	37.66	35.25	29.49	28.71
Mean two years after entry	27.31	19.90	10.85	16.43	39.05	18.66	17.00	44.29	28.44	28.75	27.79
Difference in assistance	49.28	17.56	15.42	16.52	39.51	19.51	15.89	57.88	44.57	32.99	34.60
Sample Size - Entry and Year 1	100	607	1,594	873	195	559	1,110	221	146	269	293
Sample Size - Year 2	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Sources: 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.14

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.14

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Employment Status & Receipt of TANF											
Not employed; on TANF	2.16	1.94	0.77	1.71	1.35	2.21	1.83	3.23	1.84	2.40	2.29
Employed; on TANF	1.37	1.02	0.55	1.10	0.58	1.60	1.24	1.37	1.34	1.68	1.62
Not employed; not on TANF	3.02	1.96	1.11	1.78	3.69	1.49	1.60	3.08	3.40	2.96	2.39
Employed; not on TANF	3.59	2.01	1.05	1.84	3.57	1.98	1.51	2.97	3.69	3.16	2.57
If on TANF, percent employed	10.15	2.75	2.25	2.74	12.95	2.51	2.15	2.93	11.77	5.61	3.96
Emp. Status & Receipt of Any Gov't. Assistance											
Not employed; on gov't. assistance	3.04	2.12	1.11	1.93	3.85	2.22	1.81	3.32	3.49	3.12	2.62
Employed; on gov't. assistance	3.67	1.71	1.01	1.69	2.42	2.02	1.64	2.67	3.86	3.10	2.44
Not employed; not on gov't. assistance	2.13	1.18	0.51	1.08	3.68	0.84	0.84	2.26	1.50	1.76	1.71
Employed; not on gov't. assistance	3.92	1.68	0.71	1.48	3.15	1.52	0.96	2.17	2.98	2.04	2.03
If on gov't. asst., percent employed	5.13	2.26	1.15	2.12	4.60	2.30	1.83	3.24	4.26	3.42	3.09
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.15

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.15

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Change in Employment Status & Receipt of TANF											
Not employed; on TANF	3.89	2.11	1.19	1.73	1.59	2.60	2.12	4.03	3.08	2.92	2.88
Employed; on TANF	2.51	1.13	0.95	1.32	1.12	1.85	1.54	2.37	2.71	2.20	2.44
Not employed; not on TANF	4.36	2.43	1.44	1.92	4.32	1.47	1.74	4.21	4.28	3.22	3.80
Employed; not on TANF	5.09	2.28	1.20	1.92	4.04	2.01	1.70	3.54	5.78	3.17	3.90
If on TANF, percent employed	16.30	2.82	2.78	3.17	22.56	3.13	2.61	4.59	17.40	6.19	4.82
Sample Size - Year 1	100	607	1,594	873	195	559	1,110	221	146	269	293
Sample Size - Year 2	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.16

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.16

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Mean Amount of Income, by Source (\$)											
Own Earnings	59.14	29.76	14.64	26.56	56.02	27.08	18.25	38.11	53.41	34.23	33.56
Earnings of other household members	75.58	26.45	16.39	39.46	116.10	39.28	48.09	43.85	60.06	34.29	40.09
Government assistance	27.31	19.90	10.85	16.43	39.05	18.66	17.00	44.29	28.44	28.75	27.79
Other ^a	52.17	6.22	2.92	4.10	26.90	5.98	3.21	36.76	13.79	7.15	6.61
Total ^b	115.73	42.67	24.36	48.75	164.45	48.74	34.16	74.23	82.19	40.68	52.20
Distribution of Income, by Source (%)											
Own Earnings	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Earnings of other household members	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Government assistance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

NA = not available, because the income distribution results displayed in Exhibit B.16 are aggregate proportions rather than individual proportions.

EXHIBIT C.17

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.17

	Baltimore	Co. Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Household Income is Below Poverty Threshold	4.16	1.82	0.86	1.75	4.41	1.71	1.36	2.70	3.94	2.61	2.56
Zero Household Income	1.56	1.42	0.90	1.14	3.36	0.96	1.16	1.87	1.66	1.31	1.35
Household Poverty Categories											
0.00 ≤ income/poverty threshold < 0.50	3.59	2.20	1.17	2.01	4.18	2.31	1.94	3.46	3.68	3.29	2.67
0.50 ≤ income/poverty threshold < 1.00	3.84	1.92	1.05	1.71	3.79	2.10	1.77	3.16	3.78	3.13	2.59
1.00 ≤ income/poverty threshold < 1.50	3.58	1.40	0.70	1.28	3.54	1.46	1.13	2.01	3.42	2.09	2.18
1.50 ≤ income/poverty threshold < 2.00	2.58	1.00	0.39	0.97	1.99	0.94	0.67	1.71	2.36	1.09	1.49
2.00 ≤ income/poverty threshold	2.54	0.97	0.41	1.07	3.45	0.41	0.54	1.18	1.90	1.47	1.09
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.18

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.18

	Baltimore	Co. Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Material Distress											
Could not pay full rent or mortgage	3.68	2.03	1.06	1.85	3.83	2.05	1.66	3.31	3.74	2.94	2.61
Evicted from home or apartment	1.57	0.81	0.49	1.17	2.58	1.08	0.71	1.95	1.64	1.55	1.63
Could not pay full gas/oil/electricity bill	3.74	2.08	1.07	1.91	3.59	2.10	1.69	3.23	3.59	3.06	2.63
Gas/oil/electricity turned off by utility	2.13	1.32	0.78	1.63	2.54	1.59	1.21	2.33	2.83	2.06	2.05
Telephone disconnected by tel. company	3.23	2.00	0.98	1.87	3.52	2.06	1.65	3.03	3.66	2.41	2.51
<i>Index of material distress (mean)^a</i>	0.020	0.011	0.006	0.011	0.025	0.011	0.010	0.020	0.021	0.017	0.016
Health-Related Distress											
HH member needed to see dentist but did not	3.56	1.74	0.92	1.92	3.42	2.12	1.30	2.97	3.73	2.98	2.58
HH member needed to see doctor but did not	3.12	0.95	0.67	1.49	2.90	0.96	0.96	1.95	2.47	2.62	1.82
Adult in HH cut size of meal or skipped meal	3.34	1.67	0.77	1.63	3.22	1.66	1.38	2.87	2.88	2.14	2.18
<i>Index of health-related distress (mean)^a</i>	0.026	0.010	0.006	0.012	0.024	0.011	0.009	0.018	0.023	0.019	0.016
Homelessness											
Has lived in emergency or long-term shelter	1.14	1.23	0.50	0.78	2.33	0.73	0.78	1.35	0.97	1.00	0.85
Has lived on the streets	1.32	0.74	0.49	0.94	2.79	1.05	0.68	2.18	1.00	0.89	1.35
Has either lived in shelter or on the streets	1.54	1.32	0.60	1.07	3.07	1.23	0.94	2.24	1.38	1.23	1.52
Number of Times Changed Living Place											
0 times	3.49	1.90	1.04	1.93	3.87	2.18	1.71	3.31	3.73	3.03	2.64
1 times	2.97	1.50	0.88	1.70	3.22	1.94	1.47	2.74	3.10	2.62	2.20
2 times	1.78	0.99	0.56	1.17	2.66	1.14	0.99	2.14	2.22	1.67	1.49
3 times or more	1.60	1.10	0.51	1.16	2.79	1.12	0.68	2.15	2.10	1.45	1.79
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.19

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.19

	Baltimore Co.	Boston Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA	
Monthly Household Income (\$)											
Employed	137.74	74.67	43.54	83.76	273.31	89.73	47.16	140.02	103.18	55.17	70.23
Not employed	139.23	37.24	22.13	45.80	136.62	32.36	44.51	74.53	101.24	54.34	68.60
Difference in income by employment status	194.52	83.35	48.83	95.38	304.11	95.27	64.81	158.15	143.91	77.26	98.02
Household Income < Poverty Threshold (%)											
Employed	4.70	3.31	1.67	3.07	6.42	3.10	2.74	5.49	4.90	4.36	3.84
Not employed	6.03	1.29	0.71	1.44	5.91	1.25	1.30	2.18	5.21	2.72	2.66
P-value for difference in poverty rate by employment status	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000
Household Inc. < 50% of Pov. Threshold (%)											
Employed	3.44	2.62	1.65	2.58	4.91	2.83	2.90	4.55	3.25	4.25	2.53
Not employed	9.04	2.43	1.30	2.32	6.24	2.50	2.25	4.13	6.88	4.44	3.91
P-value for difference in poverty rate by employment status	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Index of Material Distress (mean) ^a											
Employed	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Not employed	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02
Difference in index by employment status	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.20

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.20

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Monthly Household Income (\$)											
Mean value at end of Year 1	121.34	40.42	49.35	44.32	144.13	34.32	29.96	69.44	75.28	56.83	74.77
Mean value at end of Year 2	115.73	42.67	24.36	48.75	164.45	48.74	34.16	74.23	82.19	40.68	52.20
Difference in mean values	134.80	51.13	58.41	54.45	223.96	54.99	31.90	95.09	96.54	72.65	81.12
Household Income < Poverty Threshold (%)											
Percentage at end of Year 1	5.58	1.90	0.98	1.65	3.98	1.74	1.29	2.82	4.84	2.38	3.02
Percentage at end of Year 2	4.16	1.82	0.86	1.75	4.41	1.71	1.36	2.70	3.94	2.61	2.56
Difference in percentage values	6.46	2.43	1.38	1.83	5.81	2.45	1.66	3.32	4.93	3.86	3.23
Household Inc. < 50% of Pov. Threshold (%)											
Percentage at end of Year 1	4.28	2.16	1.35	1.93	4.12	2.17	1.91	3.59	4.40	3.20	3.05
Percentage at end of Year 2	3.59	2.20	1.17	2.01	4.18	2.31	1.94	3.46	3.68	3.29	2.67
Difference in percentage values	5.40	2.66	1.83	2.22	5.65	3.36	2.52	4.56	5.22	4.02	4.05
Index of Material Distress^a											
Mean value at end of Year 1	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Mean value at end of Year 2	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Difference in mean values	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Sample Size - Year 1	100	607	1,594	873	195	559	1,110	221	146	269	293
Sample Size - Year 2	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.21

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.21

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Enrollee's Own Health Insurance Coverage											
Covered two years after entry	3.51	1.43	0.90	1.89	3.50	0.90	1.15	2.54	3.69	3.06	2.34
Not covered sometime during 2nd year	3.82	1.74	1.00	1.93	2.91	1.16	1.39	3.01	3.83	3.18	2.61
Length of time without coverage^a											
1 day to 1 month	4.09	3.87	1.14	1.63	1.24	7.88	3.36	5.94	3.43	2.27	2.07
2 - 3 months	4.37	4.17	1.60	2.21	2.19	6.14	3.51	4.25	3.63	3.58	3.18
4 - 6 months	4.49	4.19	1.78	1.87	3.02	5.76	3.92	6.50	5.09	3.57	3.51
7 - 12 months	5.79	3.05	1.99	2.39	4.08	6.06	3.05	5.49	5.35	4.22	4.02
More than 12 months	6.18	3.52	2.04	2.27	4.48	5.72	3.83	6.73	5.37	4.20	4.30
Children's Health Insurance Coverage											
All covered two years after entry	2.30	1.03	0.54	1.49	0.00	0.73	0.87	1.80	2.49	1.37	1.20
Some not cov. sometime during 2nd year	2.82	1.50	0.68	1.84	2.79	1.10	1.17	2.51	3.25	1.78	1.67
Length of time without coverage^a											
1 day to 1 month	10.15	4.64	3.00	3.14	26.60	9.76	5.70	7.35	7.02	11.91	6.40
2 - 3 months	10.83	5.87	3.10	3.33	28.59	8.80	4.83	7.47	5.36	11.39	7.89
4 - 6 months	10.05	4.98	2.89	2.98	0.00	8.10	4.90	8.36	8.32	13.78	7.85
7 - 12 months	9.11	4.29	3.33	3.20	26.60	5.02	3.27	5.30	7.58	13.14	6.87
More than 12 months	7.65	2.68	3.32	2.16	0.00	2.94	3.82	7.73	6.62	6.90	5.39
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.22

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.22

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Homeless--Lived in Shelter											
Incidence sometime during Year 1 (%)	1.69	1.45	0.58	0.88	1.53	0.67	0.88	2.30	1.04	0.70	1.31
Incidence sometime during Year 2 (%)	1.14	1.23	0.50	0.78	2.33	0.73	0.78	1.35	0.97	1.00	0.85
Statistical significance of change	1.33	1.78	0.60	1.09	2.95	0.88	1.03	2.48	1.53	1.19	1.42
Homeless--Lived on the Streets											
Incidence sometime during Year 1 (%)	2.20	1.06	0.61	0.90	2.74	0.93	0.67	2.28	0.95	0.90	1.64
Incidence sometime during Year 2 (%)	1.32	0.74	0.49	0.94	2.79	1.05	0.68	2.18	1.00	0.89	1.35
Statistical significance of change	2.04	1.30	0.66	1.10	3.74	1.08	0.86	2.98	1.14	1.42	2.19
Enrollee's Own Health Insurance Coverage											
Covered at end of Year 1 (%)	4.71	0.84	0.87	1.68	3.41	0.76	0.92	2.73	4.04	2.65	2.62
Covered at end of Year 2 (%)	3.51	1.43	0.90	1.89	3.50	0.90	1.15	2.54	3.69	3.06	2.34
Statistical significance of change	4.51	1.73	1.10	2.30	4.33	1.10	1.30	3.51	4.94	3.24	3.21
Children's Health Insurance Coverage											
All covered at end of Year 1 (%)	3.58	0.75	0.51	1.35	2.97	0.51	0.73	2.16	2.71	1.39	1.38
All covered at end of Year 2 (%)	2.30	1.03	0.54	1.49	0.00	0.73	0.87	1.80	2.49	1.37	1.20
Statistical significance of change	4.64	1.01	0.73	2.04	3.05	0.93	1.00	2.82	3.77	1.87	1.94
Sample Size - Year 1	100	607	1,594	873	195	559	1,110	221	146	269	293
Sample Size - Year 2	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2000-03 12-month follow-up survey and 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note 1: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

Note 2: Standard errors for Year 1 - Year 2 differences were estimated using sample replicate weights, as discussed in Appendix F.

EXHIBIT C.23

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.23

Housing Measure	Standard Error Estimates										
	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Type of Housing											
Owns home	2.53	0.14	0.22	0.82	1.34	0.52	0.99	1.50	2.90	2.60	1.69
Rents home	3.53	1.51	0.97	1.87	3.33	1.66	1.67	3.02	3.48	3.05	2.47
Lives with relatives or friends	2.91	1.34	0.93	1.79	3.77	1.55	1.46	2.68	2.47	2.21	1.95
Lives in emergency or long-term shelter	0.00	0.66	0.16	0.34	0.37	0.00	0.17	0.32	0.00	0.40	0.00
Lives in institution (prison/jail/group home/halfway house)	0.00	0.36	0.16	0.21	2.36	0.45	0.31	1.01	0.00	0.40	0.66
Homeless; lives on the street	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	0.00	0.19	0.15	0.28	0.43	0.16	0.24	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.79
Lives in Government-Owned Housing or Receives Housing Subsidy	3.92	1.53	1.09	1.92	1.74	1.97	1.85	3.30	3.77	2.65	2.17
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.24

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.24

Measure of Children Outside the Household	Standard Error										
	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
All WtW Enrollees											
One or More Children Outside the Household											
All live with other biological parent	1.57	0.83	0.40	0.85	3.81	0.88	0.64	1.86	1.46	2.39	1.76
Some do not live with other biological parent	1.61	1.03	0.48	1.22	2.37	1.19	1.00	1.89	2.06	1.97	1.77
Total	2.20	1.29	0.61	1.43	3.57	1.44	1.16	2.53	2.45	2.85	2.31
WtW Enrollees w/ Children Outside Household											
Number of Children Outside the Household											
1	15.48	6.36	4.14	5.14	4.24	7.44	5.51	8.59	10.72	7.03	5.50
2	14.68	5.20	3.87	4.96	4.23	5.41	4.87	8.30	8.08	6.59	5.27
3 or more	9.42	5.28	3.69	4.12	4.34	6.70	4.29	9.09	8.78	5.62	4.38
Mean number of children outside household	0.21	0.17	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.23	0.18	0.13	0.12
One or More Children Are Living: ^a											
With a biological parent	14.37	6.46	4.14	5.15	2.36	7.50	5.21	8.94	11.67	6.55	5.30
With a grandparent	14.34	5.76	4.01	5.02	2.50	6.03	5.46	7.65	11.31	5.91	5.02
With another relative	14.37	6.46	4.14	5.15	2.36	7.50	5.21	8.94	11.67	6.55	5.30
With an adoptive parent	0.00	1.49	1.41	2.39	0.77	2.98	1.09	5.17	4.43	0.00	1.55
With a foster parent	0.00	3.24	1.89	1.70	1.47	5.01	2.86	2.10	0.00	0.00	2.29
With another adult, a friend, or on own	0.00	4.32	2.34	2.71	0.00	2.87	2.08	0.00	0.00	3.93	2.97
In a prison, jail, or group home	9.54	2.62	0.91	0.97	0.00	2.94	3.27	4.33	6.29	2.14	0.78
All Children Outside the Household Live with the Other Biological Parent	15.53	6.29	4.10	4.77	3.26	7.14	4.97	9.17	10.82	6.86	5.49
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.

EXHIBIT C.25

STANDARD ERRORS FOR ESTIMATES IN EXHIBIT B.25

	Baltimore Co.	Boston	Chicago	Ft. Worth	Milwaukee	Nashville	Philadelphia	Phoenix	St. Lucie Co., FL	West Virginia	Yakima, WA
Ever Spent Time in a Correctional Institution											
Before second post-entry year	2.10	0.79	0.47	1.49	3.64	1.37	0.79	2.26	3.04	2.14	2.49
During second post-entry year	0.99	0.62	0.37	1.27	3.86	1.08	0.63	2.28	1.75	1.54	1.87
Time Served During Second Post-Entry Year^a											
1-5 days	33.94	12.37	6.55	6.29	3.10	8.03	12.00	11.08	16.43	15.30	7.02
6-30 days	NA	15.88	5.97	5.99	4.63	8.04	8.16	9.05	17.09	14.27	6.98
More than 30 days	33.94	16.53	6.19	5.73	5.15	9.50	11.13	12.01	18.21	13.85	6.43
Incarcerated at End of Second Year	0.00	0.33	0.06	0.16	2.14	0.42	0.14	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.58
On Probation/Parole at End of Second Year	0.75	0.95	0.34	1.07	3.72	1.06	0.77	2.04	1.75	1.26	1.56
Sample Size	171	615	2,189	828	190	550	1,075	286	182	262	397

Source: 2001-03 24-month follow-up survey of Welfare-to-Work enrollees.

Note: The standard error estimates in this table account for the variability in weights used in computing the estimates presented in Appendix B. Survey item nonresponse may cause the sample sizes for specific variables to be smaller than those shown. A value of zero indicates that the standard error could not be estimated.