

**Table C.6: Neighborhood Health Analyses — Providence, RI**

	City of Providence			Total Metro Area (NECMA)	
	High-poverty Tracts	Remaining tracts	Total		
<b>Population</b>					
Population (000)	1980	52	101	153	866
	1990	54	107	160	916
	2000	58	116	173	963
% change population	1980-1990	3	5	5	6
	1990-2000	7	8	8	5
% population under 18 yrs.	1980	24	22	23	26
	1990	28	22	24	23
	2000	28	25	26	24
% chg population under 18 yrs.	1980-1990	20	2	9	-7
	1990-2000	7	24	17	11
% population 65 yrs. or over	1980	13	16	15	14
	1990	11	15	14	15
	2000	8	12	11	15
Males/100 females, age 16-34	1980	97	93	95	97
	1990	97	88	91	97
	2000	94	90	92	96
% foreign-born	1980	15	12	13	9
	1990	27	16	20	10
	2000	32	22	25	12
% diff. house 5 yrs. ago	1990	63	51	55	42
	2000	61	52	55	42
<b>Population by race/ethnicity</b>					
% black non-Hispanic	1980	18	8	11	3
	1990	19	9	13	3
	2000	17	13	14	5
% white non-Hispanic	1980	67	87	81	94
	1990	43	76	65	89
	2000	29	56	47	82
% other race non-Hispan.	1980	5	2	3	1
	1990	12	5	8	3
	2000	12	7	9	4
% Hispanic	1980	9	3	5	2
	1990	26	9	15	5
	2000	42	24	30	9
<b>Number of census tracts</b>					
Total	2000	13	24	37	212
60%+ non-Hisp. black pop.	2000	0	0	0	0
60%+ Hispanic pop.	2000	1	0	1	1
With pop. growth>=1%	1980-90	7	14	21	117
	1990-00	12	18	30	130
With income growth>=5%	1980-90	8	11	19	148
	1990-00	7	5	12	88

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		City of Providence			Total Metro Area (NECMA)
		High-poverty Tracts	Remaining tracts	Total	
<b>Households</b> (000)	1980	19	39	59	310
	1990	17	41	58	344
	2000	18	44	62	373
<b>Household Types</b>					
% Married with children	1990	16	18	17	24
	2000	17	17	17	22
% Single parent with children	1990	20	10	13	7
	2000	22	15	17	10
% Other Family	1990	23	32	30	38
	2000	21	27	25	34
% Non-family	1990	40	39	39	31
	2000	41	42	42	35
<b>Income and Poverty</b>					
Avg. family income (1999 \$ 000)	1980	34	50	45	51
	1990	37	56	51	61
	2000	41	52	49	64
% chg.in ave.income (1999\$ 000)	1980-1990	9	12	11	21
	1990-2000	10	-7	-4	4
% HH with interest/dividends	1980	26	45	39	46
	1990	23	38	33	44
	2000	18	29	26	36
Ave. interest/dividend income (1999 \$ 000)	1980	7	9	9	6
	1990	9	11	11	8
	2000	15	13	13	10
Poverty rate	1980	29	15	20	10
	1990	37	17	23	10
	2000	37	25	29	12
% HH below 200% of poverty	1990	63	37	45	25
	2000	65	46	52	28
<b>Employment and Labor Force</b>					
Employment (000)	1980	20	45	65	395
	1990	19	50	69	448
	2000	20	50	69	459
% change employment	1980-1990	-2	10	6	13
	1990-2000	3	-1	0	3
Unemployment rate	1980	11	8	9	7
	1990	11	8	9	7
	2000	11	9	9	6
% female pop. age 16 and over employed	1980	40	47	45	49
	1990	43	52	49	55
	2000	41	50	47	55

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<b>Employment and Labor Force (cont.)</b>					
% male pop.age 16 and over employed	1980	56	66	63	70
	1990	54	66	62	69
	2000	51	61	58	67
% total pop. age 16 and over employed	1980	47	56	53	58
	1990	48	58	55	61
	2000	46	55	52	61
% pop 25 and over with college degree	1980	10	19	16	15
	1990	12	25	22	20
	2000	16	28	24	24
% managerial and professional	1980	8	16	13	14
	1990	10	18	16	18
	2000	12	20	17	20
<b>Social Risk Factors</b>					
% households pub.assist.	1980	22	12	15	9
	1990	26	12	16	8
	2000	15	8	10	5
% pop. age 25 and over without HS degree	1980	55	42	46	40
	1990	49	32	37	29
	2000	44	30	34	23
% families with children, female head	1980	46	28	34	19
	1990	50	34	40	22
	2000	49	41	44	26
<b>Risk Factor Indexes (Highest risk = 100) (a)</b>					
Combined	2000	80	69	73	52
Lack employment	2000	76	62	67	55
Receive public assistance	2000	89	74	79	56
Lack HS degree	2000	85	71	76	57
Female headed family	2000	84	77	79	54
Poverty index	2000	95	79	85	46
<b>Isolation indicators</b>					
% occupied HU w/phone	1990	85	96	92	97
	2000	94	98	97	98
% occupied HU w/vehicle	1990	66	82	77	89
	2000	67	81	77	89
% pop. age 18-64 who speak English not well or not at all	1990	16	6	9	4
	2000	18	10	13	5
<b>Child well-being indicators</b>					
% child (< age 18) poverty	1990	51	25	35	14
	2000	48	36	41	18
% pop age 3-4 in preschool	1990	46	61	55	63
	2000	49	56	54	62
% pop 16-19 employed or in school	1990	100	100	100	100
	2000	93	88	90	93

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<b>Housing Conditions</b>					
Occ. housing units (000)	1980	19	39	59	310
	1990	17	41	59	345
	2000	18	44	62	373
Total rental units	1980	17	24	41	139
	1990	15	27	42	152
	2000	15	28	43	158
Rental vacancy rate	1980	11	9	10	8
	1990	12	10	10	8
	2000	7	6	6	5
% HU owner occupied	1980	24	45	38	59
	1990	23	42	36	59
	2000	22	40	35	60
Average value owner occupied housing units (2000 \$ 000)	1990	196	189	190	196
	2000	179	152	156	158
% housing units built before 1960	1990	70	76	74	57
% HU overcrowded	1980	4	2	3	2
	1990	11	4	6	2
	2000	13	7	8	3
% HU lack plumbing facilities	1980	4	1	2	2
	1990	2	1	1	0
	2000	2	1	1	1
% of renters paying >35% of income on rent	1980	38	32	34	28
	1990	44	36	39	31
	2000	36	35	35	29
HUD assisted as percent of 1990 occupied HU*					
Total					
Public housing	1998	15	10	11	7
Assisted/insured private	1998	3	3	3	2
Sec. 8 vouchers	1998	9	5	6	4
	1998	2	2	2	1

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	High-poverty Tracts	Remaining tracts	Total		
Total number of mortgages originated/1,000 housing units**					
Total	Avg(95,96)	17	27	24	31
	Avg(00,01)	24	40	35	45
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	12	21	18	24
	Avg(00,01)	20	34	30	36
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	5	6	6	8
	Avg(00,01)	3	6	5	10
% change in number of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		38	51	48	50
Purchases		66	66	66	55
Home improvement		-34	-1	-10	33
Dollar value of mortgages originated/1000 housing units **					
Total	Avg(95,96)	1,204	2,212	1,900	2,953
	Avg(00,01)	2,242	4,067	3,500	4,869
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	1,112	2,106	1,798	2,785
	Avg(00,01)	2,166	3,907	3,366	4,568
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	92	107	102	168
	Avg(00,01)	76	161	135	301
% change in dollar value of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		88	84	85	70
Purchases		96	86	88	69
Home improvement		-17	51	32	85
Average value of mortgages originated (thousands) (1-4 unit structures)**					
Total	Avg(95,96)	69	83	80	94
	Avg(00,01)	94	101	100	107
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	90	102	99	118
	Avg(00,01)	106	114	112	128
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	18	18	18	22
	Avg(00,01)	23	27	26	30
% change in average value of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		36	22	25	14
Purchases		18	12	13	9
Home improvement		26	53	47	39

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		City of Providence			Total Metro Area (NECMA)
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<b>Local Data -Crime</b>					
Total Crime per 1,000 population	1990	.	.	.	
	2000	64	52	56	
Violent Crime per 1,000 population	1990	.	.	.	
	2000	8	4	6	
Property Crime per 1,000 population	1990	.	.	.	
	2000	57	48	51	
<b>Local Data-TANF</b>					
% households receiving TANF benefits	1996	19	11	13	
	2000	16	9	11	
<b>Health Indicators***</b>					
Births per 1,000 population					
All Races	Avg(95/97)	16	14	14	
	Avg(98/00)	16	14	15	
Non-Hispanic White	Avg(95/97)	7	9	9	
	Avg(98/00)	7	9	8	
Non-Hispanic Black	Avg(95/97)	16	19	17	
	Avg(98/00)	17	20	18	
Non-Hispanic Asian	Avg(95/97)	22	19	20	
	Avg(98/00)	17	16	17	
Non-Hispanic Other	Avg(95/97)	0	1	1	
	Avg(98/00)	0	1	1	
Hispanic	Avg(95/97)	22	22	22	
	Avg(98/00)	21	22	22	
% births that are low-birth weight					
All Races	Avg(95/97)	8	7	7	
	Avg(98/00)	9	8	9	
Non-Hispanic White	Avg(95/97)	9	6	6	
	Avg(98/00)	11	8	8	
Non-Hispanic Black	Avg(95/97)	10	10	10	
	Avg(98/00)	14	11	12	
Non-Hispanic Asian	Avg(95/97)	8	5	7	
	Avg(98/00)	12	8	10	
Non-Hispanic Other	Avg(95/97)	18	17	17	
	Avg(98/00)	-	6	4	
Hispanic	Avg(95/97)	7	6	6	
	Avg(98/00)	7	7	7	

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Teen births (Age 15-19) as a % female teens					
All Races	Avg(95/97)	6	5	5	
	Avg(98/00)	5	4	5	
Non-Hispanic White	Avg(95/97)	2	2	2	
	Avg(98/00)	2	2	2	
Non-Hispanic Black	Avg(95/97)	9	8	8	
	Avg(98/00)	7	7	7	
Non-Hispanic Asian	Avg(95/97)	5	5	5	
	Avg(98/00)	4	4	4	
Non-Hispanic Other	Avg(95/97)	-	0	0	
	Avg(98/00)	0	0	0	
Hispanic	Avg(95/97)	10	10	10	
	Avg(98/00)	8	8	8	
% births with prenatal care in first trimester					
All Races	Avg(95/97)	66	74	71	
	Avg(98/00)	63	71	68	
Non-Hispanic White	Avg(95/97)	72	82	80	
	Avg(98/00)	74	81	80	
Non-Hispanic Black	Avg(95/97)	65	68	67	
	Avg(98/00)	63	65	64	
Non-Hispanic Asian	Avg(95/97)	53	61	57	
	Avg(98/00)	51	59	55	
Non-Hispanic Other	Avg(95/97)	80	73	75	
	Avg(98/00)	82	55	62	
Hispanic	Avg(95/97)	67	67	67	
	Avg(98/00)	61	65	63	
% births to mothers with a high school education					
All Races	Avg(95/97)	62	75	71	
	Avg(98/00)	64	76	72	
Non-Hispanic White	Avg(95/97)	74	86	84	
	Avg(98/00)	76	87	85	
Non-Hispanic Black	Avg(95/97)	79	78	78	
	Avg(98/00)	78	81	80	
Non-Hispanic Asian	Avg(95/97)	57	67	62	
	Avg(98/00)	59	72	65	
Non-Hispanic Other	Avg(95/97)	73	89	83	
	Avg(98/00)	88	91	90	
Hispanic	Avg(95/97)	52	57	55	
	Avg(98/00)	56	61	58	

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Note: Unless otherwise noted, the data is calculated from the Urban Institute's Neighborhood Change database (NCDB).

\* A Picture of Subsidized Households in 1998, Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, compiled by the Urban Institute.

\*\* Home Mortgage Disclosure Act dataset, 1995-2001, compiled by the Urban Institute.

\*\*\* Rhode Island Department of Health