

**Table C.4: Neighborhood Health Analyses — Marion County, IN**

	Marion County			Total Metro Area	
	High-poverty Tracts	Remaining tracts	Total		
<b>Population</b>					
Population (000)	1980	80	685	765	1,306
	1990	69	728	797	1,380
	2000	62	798	860	1,607
% change population	1980-1990	-14	6	4	6
	1990-2000	-10	10	8	16
% population under 18 yrs.	1980	31	28	28	30
	1990	29	25	26	26
	2000	27	26	26	27
% chg population under 18 yrs.	1980-1990	-22	-4	-6	-6
	1990-2000	-15	11	9	18
% population 65 yrs. or over	1980	12	10	10	10
	1990	12	12	12	11
	2000	10	11	11	11
Males/100 females, age 16-34	1980	95	94	94	96
	1990	97	93	94	97
	2000	109	98	99	100
% foreign-born	1980	1	2	2	2
	1990	1	2	2	2
	2000	4	5	5	3
% diff. house 5 yrs. ago	1990	54	52	53	50
	2000	58	52	53	50
<b>Population by race/ethnicity</b>					
% black non-Hispanic	1980	61	15	20	13
	1990	61	17	21	13
	2000	60	22	25	14
% white non-Hispanic	1980	38	83	78	86
	1990	37	80	77	85
	2000	34	72	69	81
% other race non-Hispan.	1980	1	1	1	1
	1990	1	1	1	1
	2000	2	2	2	2
% Hispanic	1980	1	1	1	1
	1990	1	1	1	1
	2000	4	4	4	3
<b>Number of census tracts</b>					
Total	2000	25	179	204	331
60%+ non-Hisp. black pop.	2000	14	23	37	37
60%+ Hispanic pop.	2000	0	0	0	0
With pop. growth>=1%	1980-90	4	78	82	147
	1990-00	5	74	79	172
With income growth>=5%	1980-90	5	52	57	156
	1990-00	18	87	105	196

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<b>Households</b> (000)	1980	30	255	285	469
	1990	27	293	320	530
	2000	25	328	352	630
<b>Household Types</b>					
% Married with children	1990	12	23	22	26
	2000	9	20	19	24
% Single parent with children	1990	17	9	10	8
	2000	17	11	12	10
% Other Family	1990	28	34	33	36
	2000	24	31	30	33
% Non-family	1990	44	34	35	30
	2000	50	38	39	33
<b>Income and Poverty</b>					
Avg. family income (1999 \$ 000)	1980	32	56	54	56
	1990	29	59	57	60
	2000	34	63	61	68
% chg.in ave.income (1999\$ 000)	1980-1990	-7	4	4	7
	1990-2000	16	7	9	14
% HH with interest/dividends	1980	15	40	38	40
	1990	16	40	38	40
	2000	15	31	30	32
Ave. interest/dividend income (1999 \$ 000)	1980	4	6	6	6
	1990	4	8	8	8
	2000	7	9	9	9
Poverty rate	1980	30	9	11	9
	1990	38	10	12	10
	2000	31	10	11	9
% HH below 200% of poverty	1990	65	26	30	26
	2000	56	26	28	23
<b>Employment and Labor Force</b>					
Employment (000)	1980	28	328	356	591
	1990	25	377	402	694
	2000	23	410	433	811
% change employment	1980-1990	-9	15	13	17
	1990-2000	-9	9	8	17
Unemployment rate	1980	15	6	7	7
	1990	14	5	6	5
	2000	11	5	5	4
% female pop. age 16 and over employed	1980	44	54	53	50
	1990	46	60	59	58
	2000	48	61	60	60

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<b>Employment and Labor Force (cont.)</b>					
% male pop.age 16 and over employed	1980	53	75	72	73
	1990	54	75	73	74
	2000	50	73	71	73
% total pop. age 16 and over employed	1980	48	63	62	61
	1990	50	67	66	66
	2000	49	67	65	66
% pop 25 and over with college degree	1980	5	18	16	15
	1990	8	23	21	20
	2000	13	26	25	26
% managerial and professional	1980	6	17	16	15
	1990	10	21	20	19
	2000	11	22	21	22
<b>Social Risk Factors</b>					
% households pub.assist.	1980	18	5	7	6
	1990	18	5	6	5
	2000	8	3	3	2
% pop. age 25 and over without HS degree	1980	58	30	33	31
	1990	46	21	23	22
	2000	36	17	18	16
% families with children, female head	1980	51	23	26	20
	1990	59	27	29	23
	2000	58	30	32	24
<b>Risk Factor Indexes (Highest risk = 100) (a)</b>					
Combined	2000	82	47	51	43
Lack employment	2000	85	48	52	45
Receive public assistance	2000	78	45	49	43
Lack HS degree	2000	82	46	51	47
Female headed family	2000	92	65	68	55
Poverty index	2000	90	45	50	41
<b>Isolation indicators</b>					
% occupied HU w/phone	1990	82	96	95	95
	2000	91	98	97	98
% occupied HU w/vehicle	1990	63	91	89	91
	2000	72	92	90	93
% pop. age 18-64 who speak English not well or not at all	1990	0	1	1	0
	2000	3	2	2	2
<b>Child well-being indicators</b>					
% child (< age 18) poverty	1990	54	14	18	14
	2000	44	14	16	11
% pop age 3-4 in preschool	1990	40	60	58	62
	2000	70	64	64	66
% pop 16-19 employed or in school	1990	76	88	87	89
	2000	73	89	88	90

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<b>Housing Conditions</b>					
Occ. housing units (000)	1980	30	255	285	468
	1990	27	293	319	530
	2000	25	328	352	630
Total rental units	1980	22	108	130	175
	1990	19	133	153	206
	2000	18	143	161	227
Rental vacancy rate	1980	14	9	10	10
	1990	12	10	10	9
	2000	15	11	11	11
% HU owner occupied	1980	37	62	59	66
	1990	36	59	57	65
	2000	36	61	59	68
Average value owner occupied housing units (2000 \$ 000)	1990	42	97	94	100
	2000	68	122	119	135
% housing units built before 1960	1990	80	42	45	43
% HU overcrowded	1980	7	2	3	3
	1990	5	2	2	2
	2000	5	3	3	2
% HU lack plumbing facilities	1980	3	1	1	1
	1990	1	0	0	0
	2000	3	1	1	1
% of renters paying >35% of income on rent	1980	31	21	23	22
	1990	39	25	27	26
	2000	36	27	28	27
HUD assisted as percent of 1990 occupied HU*					
Total					
Public housing	1998	13	4	4	3
Assisted/insured private	1998	2	0	0	0
Sec. 8 vouchers	1998	8	3	3	2
	1998	3	1	1	1

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Total number of mortgages originated/1,000 housing units**					
Total	Avg(95,96)	20	53	50	58
	Avg(00,01)	25	55	53	63
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	11	38	36	43
	Avg(00,01)	21	47	45	54
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	10	14	14	15
	Avg(00,01)	5	8	8	10
% change in number of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		18	9	9	16
Purchases		87	27	29	34
Home improvement		-54	-41	-42	-34
Dollar value of mortgages originated/1000 housing units **					
Total	Avg(95,96)	747	3,989	3,702	4,912
	Avg(00,01)	1,582	5,148	4,854	6,596
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	631	3,797	3,517	4,691
	Avg(00,01)	1,493	4,971	4,684	6,378
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	116	192	185	220
	Avg(00,01)	90	177	170	218
% change in dollar value of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		104	34	35	44
Purchases		127	35	37	45
Home improvement		-26	-4	-5	6
Average value of mortgages originated (thousands) (1-4 unit structures)**					
Total	Avg(95,96)	36	76	75	84
	Avg(00,01)	63	93	92	105
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	60	100	99	109
	Avg(00,01)	73	106	105	119
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	12	13	13	14
	Avg(00,01)	19	21	21	23
% change in average value of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		72	23	24	24
Purchases		21	6	6	9
Home improvement		62	61	62	59

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<b>Local Data -Crime</b>				
Total Crime per 1,000 population	1992	134	34	42
	2000	108	25	31
Violent Crime per 1,000 population	1992	34	6	8
	2000	29	5	7
Property Crime per 1,000 population	1992	100	28	34
	2000	80	20	24
<b>Local Data-TANF</b>				
% population receiving TANF benefits	1998	7	2	2
	2000	9	2	3
% children receiving TANF benefits	1998	21	5	7
	2000	23	6	7
<b>Health Indicators***</b>				
Births per 1,000 population				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	22	16	16
	Avg(98/00)	18	14	15
White	Avg(90/92)	19	15	15
	Avg(98/00)	15	13	13
Black	Avg(90/92)	23	19	20
	Avg(98/00)	19	17	17
Asian	Avg(90/92)	8	11	11
	Avg(98/00)	12	13	13
Other	Avg(90/92)	30	33	33
	Avg(98/00)	47	45	45
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	18	14	14
	Avg(98/00)	26	24	24
% births that are low-birth weight				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	12	7	8
	Avg(98/00)	13	8	8
White	Avg(90/92)	10	6	6
	Avg(98/00)	9	7	7
Black	Avg(90/92)	13	11	12
	Avg(98/00)	15	12	13
Asian	Avg(90/92)	11	4	4
	Avg(98/00)	-	4	4
Other	Avg(90/92)	10	6	7
	Avg(98/00)	6	6	6
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	7	6	6
	Avg(98/00)	6	5	5

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Teen births (Age 15-19) as a % female teens				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	19	7	8
	Avg(98/00)	12	6	6
White	Avg(90/92)	18	6	6
	Avg(98/00)	10	5	5
Black	Avg(90/92)	20	11	13
	Avg(98/00)	13	8	9
Asian	Avg(90/92)	56	1	1
	Avg(98/00)	-	1	1
Other	Avg(90/92)	9	13	13
	Avg(98/00)	28	19	19
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	8	4	5
	Avg(98/00)	15	10	10
% births with prenatal care in first trimester				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	59	78	75
	Avg(98/00)	66	80	79
White	Avg(90/92)	67	82	81
	Avg(98/00)	70	85	85
Black	Avg(90/92)	55	62	60
	Avg(98/00)	65	70	69
Asian	Avg(90/92)	88	87	87
	Avg(98/00)	88	82	82
Other	Avg(90/92)	56	74	73
	Avg(98/00)	57	58	58
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	49	71	69
	Avg(98/00)	58	57	57
% births to mothers with a high school education				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	64	87	85
	Avg(98/00)	62	85	83
White	Avg(90/92)	57	87	86
	Avg(98/00)	60	88	87
Black	Avg(90/92)	69	85	81
	Avg(98/00)	65	83	80
Asian	Avg(90/92)	71	98	97
	Avg(98/00)	96	94	94
Other	Avg(90/92)	70	83	82
	Avg(98/00)	39	51	50
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	67	82	81
	Avg(98/00)	37	50	49

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	Marion County			Total Metro Area
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Age- Adjusted Death Rate per 100,000 population				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	1,212	810	844
	Avg(98/00)	1,282	835	866
Deaths per 1,000 population				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	11	7	8
	Avg(98/00)	11	8	8
White	Avg(90/92)	10	8	8
	Avg(98/00)	10	8	8
Black	Avg(90/92)	12	7	8
	Avg(98/00)	12	7	8
Asian	Avg(90/92)		1	1
	Avg(98/00)	1	1	1
Other	Avg(90/92)	2	1	1
	Avg(98/00)	2	2	2
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	8	2	2
	Avg(98/00)	1	1	1
Infant Deaths per 1,000 births				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	18	11	12
	Avg(98/00)	13	9	9
White	Avg(90/92)	14	8	9
	Avg(98/00)	4	7	7
Black	Avg(90/92)	20	21	21
	Avg(98/00)	18	16	17
Asian	Avg(90/92)	-	-	-
	Avg(98/00)	-	4	4
Other	Avg(90/92)	24	-	2
	Avg(98/00)	5	5	5
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	24	19	20

Note: Unless otherwise noted, the data is calculated from the Urban Institute's Neighborhood Change database (NCDB).

\* A Picture of Subsidized Households in 1998, Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, compiled by the Urban Institute.

\*\* Home Mortgage Disclosure Act dataset, 1995-2001, compiled by the Urban Institute.

\*\*\* Marion County Health and Hospital Corporation