

**Table C.23: Correlations between Health Indicators and Socioeconomic Conditions
by Census Tract and City/County**

	Pct. low birth weight	Pct. prenatal care in first trimester	Teen birth rate	Age-adjusted death rate
Percent minority				
Cleveland	0.61 *	-0.64 *	0.26 *	0.31 *
Denver	0.39 *	-0.77 *	0.52 *	0.33 *
Indianapolis	0.54 *	-0.67 *	0.38 *	0.45 *
Oakland	0.38 *	-0.73 *	0.21 *	0.48 *
Providence	0.01	-0.72 *	0.65 *	NA
Percent African-American				
Cleveland	0.59 *	-0.58 *	0.24 *	0.26 *
Denver	0.47 *	-0.32 *	0.17 *	0.18 *
Indianapolis	0.54 *	-0.66 *	0.37 *	0.44 *
Oakland	0.54 *	-0.66 *	0.03	0.42 *
Providence	0.03	-0.41 *	0.27 *	NA
Percent Hispanic				
Cleveland	0.01	-0.22 *	0.09 *	0.14 *
Denver	0.10 *	-0.68 *	0.50 *	0.24 *
Indianapolis	0.03	-0.17 *	0.21 *	0.14 *
Oakland	-0.05	-0.32 *	0.38 *	0.37 *
Providence	-0.07	-0.72 *	0.77 *	NA
Foreign-born				
Cleveland	-0.26 *	0.24 *	-0.16 *	-0.19 *
Denver	0.04	-0.53 *	0.39 *	0.24 *
Indianapolis	-0.10 *	0.11 *	-0.16 *	-0.13 *
Oakland	-0.16 *	-0.12 *	0.30 *	0.07 *
Providence	0.00	-0.64 *	0.55 *	NA
Poverty rate				
Cleveland	0.57 *	-0.75 *	0.36 *	0.58 *
Denver	0.26 *	-0.69 *	0.47 *	0.49 *
Indianapolis	0.54 *	-0.78 *	0.75 *	0.68 *
Oakland	0.44 *	-0.64 *	0.14 *	0.48 *
Providence	0.16	-0.69 *	0.52 *	NA
Avg family income				
Cleveland	-0.41 *	0.57 *	-0.25 *	-0.41 *
Denver	-0.23 *	0.67 *	-0.47 *	-0.38 *
Indianapolis	-0.37 *	0.62 *	-0.63 *	-0.57 *
Oakland	-0.36 *	0.71 *	-0.21 *	-0.55 *
Providence	0.12	0.69 *	-0.64 *	NA
Pct. public assistance				
Cleveland	0.60 *	-0.72 *	0.32 *	0.53 *
Denver	0.29 *	-0.62 *	0.46 *	0.41 *
Indianapolis	0.48 *	-0.75 *	0.73 *	0.59 *
Oakland	0.45 *	-0.73 *	0.06	0.45 *
Providence	-0.02	-0.75 *	0.77 *	NA

**Table C.23: Correlations between Health Indicators and Socioeconomic Conditions
by Census Tract and City/County (continued)**

	Pct. Low Birth-weight	Pct. Prenatal Care in 1st trimester	Teen Birth Rate	Age-adjusted death rate
Pct. pop receiving AFDC/TANF*				
Cleveland	0.54 *	-0.70 *	0.40 *	0.43 *
Denver	0.33 *	-0.63 *	0.61 *	0.39 *
Indianapolis	0.58 *	-0.69 *	0.69 *	0.52 *
Pct. HH receiving AFDC/TANF*				
Providence	0.02	-0.69 *	0.73 *	NA
Pct. > 25 with no HS degree				
Cleveland	0.46 *	-0.71 *	0.36 *	0.55 *
Denver	0.24 *	-0.77 *	0.57 *	0.35 *
Indianapolis	0.48 *	-0.75 *	0.78 *	0.68 *
Oakland	0.26 *	-0.69 *	0.33 *	0.48 *
Providence	-0.08	-0.86 *	0.78 *	NA
Pct. > 16 not employed				
Cleveland	0.47 *	-0.60 *	0.33 *	0.49 *
Denver	0.28 *	-0.52 *	0.48 *	0.24 *
Indianapolis	0.44 *	-0.59 *	0.55 *	0.56 *
Oakland	0.41 *	-0.63 *	-0.12 *	0.34 *
Providence	0.21 *	-0.54 *	0.31 *	NA
Pct. families w/children that are female-headed				
Cleveland	0.64 *	-0.73 *	0.34 *	0.43 *
Denver	0.35 *	-0.55 *	0.41 *	0.42 *
Indianapolis	0.57 *	-0.75 *	0.60 *	0.58 *
Oakland	0.50 *	-0.61 *	-0.05	0.46 *
Providence	-0.04	-0.70 *	0.66 *	NA
Pct mothers w/ HS education				
Cleveland	-0.40 *	0.68 *	-0.36 *	NA
Denver	-0.13 *	0.80 *	-0.57 *	NA
Indianapolis	-0.41 *	0.68 *	-0.79 *	NA
Oakland	-0.10 *	0.54 *	-0.15 *	NA
Providence	-0.04	0.87 *	-0.74 *	NA

Source: See Table C.1

* See Table 2.1 for years covered for each city for AFDC/TANF data