

## TANF LEAVERS

1X. INTERVIEWER: IS THIS A TRACKER BASED INTERVIEW?

- 1 YES, TRACKER BASED
- 2 NO, R CALLED IN – SKIP TO INSTRUCTION AFTER 2X.
- 3 NO, CALL INITIATED BY PHONE CENTER – SKIP TO INSTRUCTION AFTER 2X

2X. WHAT IS THE TRACKER'S ID NUMBER?

[CATI: DISPLAY R'S NAME, ADDRESS, PHONE NUMBER.]

### SCREENER / INTRODUCTION

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_. I'm calling from Response Analysis Corporation. We are a national survey research company located in Princeton, New Jersey. May I please speak to (RESPONDENT)?

INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY READ: “(RESPONDENT) has been selected to help us with a study on employment and employment issues in [CATI: IF CLEVELAND, INSERT “Cuyahoga (KI-YAH-HOE-GAH) County”. IF LOS ANGELES, INSERT: “the Los Angeles area.”]

A week ago we sent you a letter saying we would be calling to talk to you about your experiences since you stopped receiving cash welfare last year. Did you receive that letter?

### CODES

- 1 YES (DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES BELOW)
- 2 NO (DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES BELOW)
- 7 DON'T KNOW (DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES BELOW)
- 8 REFUSED (DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES BELOW)

(The letter explained that/Good! As we mentioned in the letter,) we are doing a survey of people who stopped receiving cash welfare or AFDC during the past one year on behalf of [CATI: IF CLEVELAND, INSERT: “Cuyahoga Work and Training”. IF LOS ANGELES, INSERT: “The Department of Public and Social Services.”] The purpose of this survey is to learn how well families are doing once they stop receiving cash welfare. According to our records you received welfare benefits until (LAST BENEFIT MONTH/YEAR). Even if you have children who have received benefits since (LAST BENEFIT MONTH/YEAR) we are interested in the time since just your own benefits ended. Some of the questions I'll ask you will be about how things in your life have changed since last (LAST BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), that is, since the first month you did not receive cash benefits. I will

also ask you a few questions about your children and other family members. This should only take about 30 – 40 minutes. Participation is completely voluntary. Your name will not be connected with any information you give me and what you say will not affect your ability to get benefits now or in the future. You may refuse to answer any question. In appreciation for your help, we will pay you \$10 for completing the interview. If you are ready, we can begin.

First I must make sure that you are the person I am supposed to be interviewing.

1. When were you born? \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ / 19 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

DOES DATE OF BIRTH AGREE WITH THE SCREEN?

- 1 YES (BEGIN QUESTIONNAIRE)
- 2 NO (ASK NEXT QUESTION)

2. What are the last 4 digits of your Social Security Number? \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

DO THE 4 DIGITS AGREE WITH THE SCREEN?

- 1 YES (BEGIN QUESTIONNAIRE)
- 2 NO (DISCONTINUE THE INTERVIEW)

## SECTION A: EDUCATION/EMPLOYMENT TRAINING PARTICIPATION

I'd like to begin with a few questions about any education and employment-related services you received.

- A1. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), did you take part for at least one month in any Adult Basic Education (ABE) classes for improving your basic reading and math skills, or GED classes to help you prepare for the GED test, or classes to prepare for a regular high school diploma?

1 YES  
2 NO  
7 DON'T KNOW  
8 REFUSED

- A2. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), did you take any college courses for credit toward a college degree for at least one month? This would include courses at community, 2-year, and 4-year colleges.

1 YES  
2 NO  
7 DON'T KNOW  
8 REFUSED

- A3. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), did you take part in ESL classes, that is, English as a Second Language, for at least one month?

1 YES  
2 NO  
7 DON'T KNOW  
8 REFUSED

- A4. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), did you take vocational training classes for a specific job, trade, or occupation for at least one month? Please don't include any activities that we already talked about.

1 YES  
2 NO

7 DON'T KNOW  
8 REFUSED

**SECTION B: EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

B1a. Do you have any type of trade license or training certificate?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO B2a
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO B2a
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO B2a

B1b. When did you receive it? PROBE: In what month and year? IF R SAYS SPRING, ENTER MAY (05).

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 97/9997 DON'T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

B1c. What type of certificate/license is it?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

B2a. Do you have a GED certificate?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO B3a
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO B3a
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO B3a

B2b. When did you receive it? PROBE: In what month and year? IF R SAYS SPRING, ENTER MAY (05).

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 97/9997 DON'T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

[CATI: IF R HAS A GED, B2A IS "YES" (1), GO TO B4A.]

B3a. Do you have a high school diploma?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO B7
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO B7
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO B7

B3b. When did you receive it? PROBE: In what month and year? IF R SAYS SPRING, ENTER MAY (05).

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 97/9997 DON'T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

[CATI: IF R DOES NOT HAVE A GED, B2A IS "NO" (2), "DK" (7), OR "RF" (8), AND R DOES NOT HAVE A DIPLOMA, B3A IS "NO" (2), "DK" (7), OR "RF" (8), GO TO B7.]

B4a. Do you have an Associate's degree?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO B5a
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO B5a
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO B5a

B4b. When did you receive it? PROBE: In what month and year? IF R SAYS SPRING, ENTER MAY (05).

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 97/9997 DON'T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

B5a. Do you have a Bachelor's degree?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO B7
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO B7
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO B7

B5b. When did you receive it? PROBE: In what month and year? IF R SAYS SPRING, ENTER MAY (05).

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 97/9997 DON'T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

B6a. Do you have a graduate degree?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO C1
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO C1
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO C1

B6b. When did you receive it? PROBE: In what month and year? IF R SAYS SPRING, ENTER MAY (05).

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 97/9997 DON'T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

[CATI: GO TO C1.]

B7. [CATI: DISPLAY “R HAS GED” IF B2A IS “YES” (1).] What was the highest grade or level of school or college you have ever completed?

INTERVIEWER: IF R HAS GED AND ANSWERS “12TH GRADE,” SAY: “We’re interested in knowing the last grade of high school you completed before getting the GED.”

- 01 UNGRADED PROGRAM — GO TO C1
- 02 GRADE 1-11 — GO TO B8
- 03 12TH GRADE/SENIOR YEAR — GO TO B9a
- 04 1 YEAR OF COLLEGE — GO TO C1
- 05 2+ YEARS OF COLLEGE — GO TO C1
- 97 DON’T KNOW — GO TO C1
- 98 REFUSED — GO TO C1

B8. WHAT WAS THE NUMBER OF THE GRADE COMPLETED?

RANGE 1-11

- 97 DON’T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: GO TO C1.]

B9a. [CATI: IF B7 IS “12TH GRADE” (03), AND B3A IS “NO” (2), “DK” (7), OR “RF” (8), ASK B9A, ELSE GO TO C1.] Earlier I recorded you did not have a high school diploma. I’d like to verify that I entered that correctly. Do you have a high school diploma?

- 1 YES, DID RECEIVE DIPLOMA — GO TO B3a
- 2 NO, DID NOT RECEIVE DIPLOMA

B9b. Did you complete 12<sup>th</sup> grade?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO – GO TO B7
- 7 DON’T KNOW — GO TO C1
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO C1



B9c. Most people receive a high school diploma after completing 12<sup>th</sup> grade. What is the reason that you did not receive a diploma?

OPEN

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

## SECTION C: MARRIAGE/HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION/HOUSING

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about you and your family.

C1. First, have you ever been married?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO C3
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO C3
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO C3

C2. Are you currently:

- 1 married and living with your husband,
- 2 separated or living apart from your husband,
- 3 divorced, or
- 4 widowed?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C3. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your housing. Do you:

- 01 own your own home,
- 02 live with other people and not pay rent,
- 03 live with other people and contribute part of the rent,
- 04 rent your home, or
- 05 live in some other arrangement? SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_
- 06 HOMELESS AND LIVING ON THE STREET
- 07 LIVING IN A SHELTER
- 08 TREATMENT-RELATED FACILITY
- 09 JAIL
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

C4a. How long have you [CATTI: IF C3 IS CODE 01-04, INSERT "lived here in this home?" IF C3 IS "LIVE IN SOME OTHER ARRANGEMENT" (05) OR "DK" (7), OR "RF" (8), INSERT "lived in this arrangement?" IF C3 IS "HOMELESS" (06), INSERT "been homeless?" IF C3 IS "LIVING IN A SHELTER" (07), INSERT "lived in a shelter?" IF C3

IS "TREATMENT-RELATED FACILITY" (08), INSERT "been in this facility?" IF C3 IS "JAIL" (09), INSERT "been in jail?"]

INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN ONE WEEK, ENTER ONE WEEK. IF LESS THAN WHOLE WEEK, ROUND UP. IF R GIVES RESPONSE IN MONTHS AND YEARS, CONVERT RESPONSE INTO MONTHS.

12 MONTHS = 1 YEAR  
24 MONTHS = 2 YEARS  
36 MONTHS = 3 YEARS  
48 MONTHS = 4 YEARS  
60 MONTHS = 5 YEARS

RANGE 1 — ?

96 ALL MY LIFE  
97 DON'T KNOW  
98 REFUSED

C4b. R GAVE ANSWER IN:

1 WEEKS  
2 MONTHS  
3 YEARS  
7 DON'T KNOW  
8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R IS IN JAIL FOR LESS THAN ONE MONTH, C3 IS "JAIL" (09), C4A IS LESS THAN "4," AND C4B IS "WEEKS" (1), GO TO C6. IF R IS IN A TREATMENT FACILITY FOR LESS THAN ONE MONTH, C3 IS "TREATMENT FACILITY" (08), C4A IS LESS THAN "4," AND C4B IS "WEEKS" (1), GO TO C6.

**CATI:** IF R IS IN JAIL FOR ONE OR MORE MONTHS, C3 IS "JAIL" (09), AND C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO "4" AND C4B IS "WEEKS" (1) OR C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO "1" AND C4B IS "MONTHS" (2) OR "YEARS" (3), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS FOR HH ROSTER (BEFORE C25).  
IF R IS IN A TREATMENT FACILITY FOR ONE OR MORE MONTHS, C3 IS "TREATMENT FACILITY" (08), AND C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO "4" AND C4B IS "WEEKS" (1) OR C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO "1" AND C4B IS "MONTHS" (2) OR "YEARS" (3), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS FOR HH ROSTER (BEFORE C25).

**CATI:** IF C2 IS "CURRENTLY MARRIED AND LIVING WITH HUSBAND" (1), GO TO C6.

C5. Are you currently living with a boyfriend or partner as a couple?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 3 YES, SAME SEX PARTNER
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

Now I'm going to ask you about each person who was living in your household at any time in (PRIOR MONTH).

C6. In (PRIOR MONTH), did you have any children of your own living in the household? Please include any foster or adopted children. Also include any grandchildren living with you.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C11
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C11
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C11

[CATI: PLEASE DISPLAY ALL NAMES REPORTED IN C7. ALLOW UP TO 10 CHILDREN  
IF "NO OTHER" (96), GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE C8.]

C7. Please tell me the first name of each child. Who else?

- 95 SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_
- 96 NO OTHER
- 97 DON'T KNOW— GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C11
- 98 REFUSED— GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C11

[CATI: ASK C8 THROUGH C10A FOR AS MANY CHILDREN AS MENTIONED IN C7.]

C8. Is (CHILD'S NAME FROM C7) a male or female?

- 1 MALE
- 2 FEMALE
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C9. What is (CHILD'S NAME) relationship to you? IF R SAYS "CHILD" PROBE FOR TYPE OF CHILD.

- 03 R'S BIOLOGICAL CHILD
- 04 BIOLOGICAL CHILD OF R'S SPOUSE OR PARTNER
- 05 R'S ADOPTED/FOSTER CHILD
- 06 PARTNER/SPOUSE'S ADOPTED/FOSTER CHILD
- 13 R'S GRANDCHILD
- 14 PARTNER/SPOUSE'S GRANDCHILD
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF C8 IS "MALE" (1), DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C10A AND C10B. IF C8 IS "FEMALE" (2), DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C10A AND C10B.

C10a. What was (CHILD'S NAME) age on (his/her) last birthday? INTERVIEWER: IF CHILD IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR OLD, ENTER ZERO.

RANGE 0-? — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE C11

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

C10b. IF "DK" (7) OR "RF" (8) IN C10A, ASK: On (his/her) last birthday, was (CHILD'S NAME):

- 1 under 3 years old,
- 2 3 through 5 years old,
- 3 6 through 12 years old,
- 4 13 through 17 years old, or
- 5 18 years old or older?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R IS NOT LIVING WITH A SPOUSE, C2 IS GREATER THAN CODE 1 OR C2 IS "NO" (2), "DK" (7), OR "RF" (8), AND R IS NOT LIVING WITH A PARTNER AS A COUPLE OR C5 IS "NO" (2), "DK" (7), OR "RF" (8), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C18.

**CATI:** IF C2 IS “MARRIED AND LIVING WITH YOUR HUSBAND” (1), DISPLAY “spouse” IN PARENTHESES FOR C11 THROUGH C13. IF C5 IS “YES” (1) OR “YES, SAME SEX PARTNER” (3), DISPLAY “partner” IN PARENTHESES FOR C11 THROUGH C13.

**CATI:** IF C5 IS “YES, SAME SEX PARTNER” (3), DISPLAY “she” IN PARENTHESES FOR C13. ELSE DISPLAY “he”.

C11. Now let me record your (spouse/partner)’s first name.

OPEN

- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C12. Was your (spouse/partner) living in your household in (PRIOR MONTH)?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C18
- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[**CATI:** DISPLAY ONE COLUMN WITH ALL NAMES REPORTED IN C7.]

C13. In (PRIOR MONTH), did your (spouse/partner) have any children living in the household (other than the child(ren) we’ve already listed)? Please include any foster or adopted children (he/she) may have. Also include any grandchildren (he/she) has living with you.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO C18
- 7 DON’T KNOW — GO TO C18
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO C18

**CATI:** DISPLAY ONE COLUMN WITH ALL NAMES REPORTED IN C7. DISPLAY A SECOND COLUMN WITH ALL NAMES REPORTED IN C14.

**CATI:** ASK C14 FOR UP TO 10 CHILDREN. IF “NO OTHER” (96), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C15.

C14. Please tell me the first name of each child. Who else? INTERVIEWER: IF DUPLICATE NAME IN C7 AND C14 ASK: You have already mentioned a (DUPLICATE NAME) as a member of your household. Is this a different (DUPLICATE NAME)?

95 SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_

96 NO OTHER

97 DON'T KNOW— GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C18

98 REFUSED— GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C18

[CATI: ASK C15 THROUGH C17 FOR AS MANY CHILDREN AS MENTIONED IN C14.]

C15. Is (CHILD'S NAME FROM C14) a male or female?

1 MALE

2 FEMALE

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

C16. What is (CHILD'S NAME) relationship to you? IF R SAYS "CHILD" PROBE FOR TYPE OF CHILD.

03 R'S BIOLOGICAL CHILD

04 BIOLOGICAL CHILD OF R'S SPOUSE OR PARTNER

05 R'S ADOPTED/FOSTER CHILD

06 PARTNER/SPOUSE'S ADOPTED/FOSTER CHILD

13 R'S GRANDCHILD

14 PARTNER/SPOUSE'S GRANDCHILD

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

CATI: IF C15 IS "MALE" (1), DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C17A AND C17B. IF C15 IS "FEMALE" (2), DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C17A AND C17B.

C17a. What was (CHILD'S NAME) age on (his/her) last birthday? INTERVIEWER: IF CHILD IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR OLD, ENTER ZERO.

RANGE 0-? — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C18

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

C17b. IF "DK" (7) OR "RF" (8) IN C17A, ASK: On (his/her) last birthday, was (CHILD'S NAME):

- 1 under 3 years old,
- 2 3 through 5 years old,
- 3 6 through 12 years old,
- 4 13 through 17 years old, or
- 5 18 years old or older?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** DISPLAY ONE COLUMN WITH ALL NAMES REPORTED IN C7. DISPLAY A SECOND COLUMN WITH ALL NAMES REPORTED IN C14. DISPLAY A THIRD COLUMN WITH ALL NAMES REPORTED IN C18. IF SPOUSE/PARTNER LIVED IN HOUSEHOLD IN PRIOR MONTH, C12 IS "YES" (1), DISPLAY NAME FROM C11 AT BOTTOM OF SECOND COLUMN IN PARENTHESES.

**CATI:** ASK C18 FOR UP TO 10 PEOPLE. IF "NO OTHER" (96), GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE C21.

C18. Now please tell me the first names of everyone else who lived in your household in (PRIOR MONTH). Who else? INTERVIEWER: IF DUPLICATE NAME IN C18 ASK: You have already mentioned a (DUPLICATE NAME) as a member of your household. Is this a different (DUPLICATE NAME)?

95 SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_

96 NO OTHER

97 DON'T KNOW— GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C21

98 REFUSED— GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C21



[CATI: ASK C19 THROUGH C20B FOR AS MANY NAMES AS MENTIONED IN C18.]

C19. Is (NAME) a male or female?

- 1 MALE
- 2 FEMALE
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C20a. How is (NAME) related to you?

- 07 R'S MOTHER
- 08 R'S FATHER
- 09 R'S FOSTER PARENT
- 10 R'S BROTHER/SISTER
- 11 OTHER RELATIVE
- 12 FRIEND/NON-RELATIVE
- 13 R'S GRANDCHILD
- 14 PARTNER/SPOUSE'S GRANDCHILD
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF C19 IS "MALE" (1), DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C20B AND C20C. IF C19 IS "FEMALE" (2), DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C20B AND C20C.]

C20b. What was (NAME)'s age on (his/her) last birthday? INTERVIEWER: IF CHILD IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR OLD, ENTER ZERO.

RANGE 0-94 — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE C21

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

C20c. IF "DK" (7) OR "RF" (8) IN C20B, ASK: On (his/her) last birthday, was (NAME):

- 1 under 3 years old,
- 2 3 through 5 years old,

- 3 6 through 12 years old,
- 4 13 through 17 years old, or
- 5 18 years old or older?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** PLEASE DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S FIRST NAME AND NAMES OF EVERYONE LISTED IN C7, C14 AND C18. ALSO DISPLAY NAME IN C11 IF SPOUSE/PARTNER LIVED IN HOUSEHOLD IN PRIOR MONTH, C12 IS "YES" (1).

C21. Did we list everyone, including any babies or small children and anyone else who lived in your household in (PRIOR MONTH) but is away?

- 1 YES — GO TO INTRODUCTION BEFORE C25
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW— GO TO INTRODUCTION BEFORE C25
- 8 REFUSED— GO TO INTRODUCTION BEFORE C25

C22. Please tell me the first name(s) of anyone we missed.

- 95 SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_
- 96 NO OTHER
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** ASK C23 THROUGH C24B FOR AS MANY NAMES AS MENTIONED IN C22. IF "NO OTHER" (96), GO TO INTRODUCTION BEFORE C25.

C23. Is (NAME FROM C22) a male or female?

- 1 MALE
- 2 FEMALE
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C24a. What is (NAME)'s relationship to you?

- 01 R'S SPOUSE
- 02 R'S PARTNER (BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND)
- 03 R'S BIOLOGICAL CHILD
- 04 BIOLOGICAL CHILD OF R'S SPOUSE OR PARTNER
- 05 R'S ADOPTED/FOSTER CHILD
- 06 PARTNER/SPOUSE'S ADOPTED/FOSTER CHILD
- 07 R'S MOTHER
- 08 R'S FATHER
- 09 R'S FOSTER PARENT
- 10 R'S BROTHER/SISTER
- 11 OTHER RELATIVE
- 12 FRIEND/NON-RELATIVE
- 13 R'S GRANDCHILD
- 14 PARTNER/SPOUSE'S GRANDCHILD
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF C23 IS "MALE" (1), DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C24B AND C24C. IF C23 IS "FEMALE" (2), DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C24B AND C24C.

C24b. What was (NAME)'s age on (his/her) last birthday? INTERVIEWER: IF CHILD IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR OLD, ENTER ZERO.

RANGE 0-94

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

C24c. IF “DK” (7) OR “RF” (8) IN C24B, ASK: On (his/her) last birthday, was (NAME):

- 1 under 3 years old,
- 2 3 through 5 years old,
- 3 6 through 12 years old,
- 4 13 through 17 years old, or
- 5 18 years old or older?
- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

HOUSEHOLD ROSTER:

**CATI:** CREATE ROSTER (4 QUESTIONS) INCLUDING NAME, GENDER, RELATIONSHIP AND AGE RANGE OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS. THE FIRST QUESTION SHOULD INCLUDE NAMES OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS REPORTED IN C7, C14, C18, AND C22. INCLUDE NAME REPORTED IN C11 IF SPOUSE/PARTNER LIVED IN THE HOUSEHOLD IN THE PRIOR MONTH, C12 IS “YES” (1). INCLUDE R’S NAME FROM SAMPLE AS FIRST MEMBER OF HH. THE SECOND QUESTION SHOULD INCLUDE GENDER OF ALL HH MEMBERS AS REPORTED IN C8, C15, C19, AND C23. CODE R’S GENDER AS “FEMALE” (2). IF SPOUSE/PARTNER LIVED IN THE HOUSEHOLD IN THE PRIOR MONTH, C12 IS “YES” (1), CODE GENDER OF NAME FROM C11 AS “MALE” (1) UNLESS C5 IS “SAME SEX PARTNER” (3). THE THIRD QUESTION SHOULD INCLUDE RELATIONSHIP TO R OF ALL HH MEMBERS AS REPORTED IN C9, C16, C20A, AND C24A. INSERT “SELF” (00) FOR R’S RELATIONSHIP. IF R IS MARRIED AND LIVING WITH SPOUSE, C2 IS “YES” (1) AND SPOUSE/PARTNER LIVED IN THE HOUSEHOLD IN THE PRIOR MONTH, C12 IS “YES” (1), INSERT “SPOUSE” (01) FOR NAME IN C11. IF R HAS A PARTNER, C5 IS “YES” (1), OR “YES, SAME SEX PARTNER” (3) AND SPOUSE/PARTNER LIVED IN THE HOUSEHOLD IN THE PRIOR MONTH, C12 IS “YES” (1), INSERT “PARTNER” (02) FOR NAME IN C11. THE FOURTH QUESTION SHOULD CREATE A VARIABLE “AGE RANGE”. IF AGE IN C10A, C17A, C20B OR C24B IS UNDER 3 YEARS OLD, CODE AGE RANGE AS (1). IF AGE IS 3 THROUGH 5 YEARS OLD, CODE AGE RANGE AS (2). IF AGE IS 6 THROUGH 12 YEARS OLD, CODE AGE RANGE AS (3). IF AGE IS 13 THROUGH 17 YEARS OLD, CODE AGE RANGE AS (4). IF AGE IS 18 YEARS OLD OR OLDER OR NO AGE IS GIVEN, CODE AGE RANGE AS (5). IF AGE IN C10A, C17A, C20B OR C24B IS “DK” (7), USE AGE RANGE GIVEN IN C10B, C17B, C20C OR C24C.

Sometimes when relatives or friends live in the same household, they pool their income and contribute to one another’s support. Other times the individuals or families keep their finances separate from the rest of the household. For this interview, we want to talk about your “immediate family,” that is, JUST THE

PEOPLE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD that you help to support or who help support you or your children.

IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER:

**CATI:** LOOP THROUGH C25 FOR EACH MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER. IF HH MEMBER'S RELATIONSHIP IS SELF (00), R'S SPOUSE (01), OR R'S PARTNER (02), CODE AS "YES" (1) AND DO NOT DISPLAY QUESTION TO INTERVIEWER. IF HH MEMBER'S RELATIONSHIP IS TYPE OF CHILD (03-06) AND CHILD'S AGE RANGE IN ROSTER IS UNDER 18 YEARS OLD (1-4), CODE AS "YES" (1) AND DO NOT DISPLAY QUESTION TO INTERVIEWER. FOR ALL OTHER HH MEMBERS, ASK C25. IF NO OTHER HH MEMBERS REMAIN, GO TO INTRODUCTION BEFORE C26.

**CATI:** PLEASE DISPLAY QUESTION TEXT FOR C25 WHEN ASKING ABOUT EACH HH MEMBER. IF GENDER IS "MALE" (1), DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C25. IF GENDER IS "FEMALE" (2), DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C25.

C25. How about (NAME)? Would you consider (him/her) to be part of your immediate family, that is, someone you help to support or who helps to support you or your children?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

Thinking back to your living situation since your welfare benefits ended — that is, since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) — have any of the following things happened to you?

C26. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did you start living with a boyfriend or partner?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C27. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/ YEAR) did you get married?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C28. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did you stop living with a boyfriend or partner?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF C2 IS “MARRIED AND LIVING WITH YOUR HUSBAND” (1), DISPLAY “or your spouse” IN PARENTHESES FOR C29. IF C5 IS “YES” (1) OR “YES, SAME SEX PARTNER” (3), DISPLAY “or your partner” IN PARENTHESES FOR C29.

C29. Since your welfare benefits ended — that is, since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/ YEAR) did any child of yours leave home before turning 18 to go live somewhere else? Please include any adopted and foster children you (or your spouse/or your partner) may have or grandchildren living with you as part of your immediate family.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[**CATI:** IF C29 IS “NO” (2), “DK” (7), OR “RF” (8), GO TO C33.]

C30. How many children under the age of 18 left to live somewhere else?

RANGE 1 — 10

- 97 DON'T KNOW — GO TO C33
- 98 REFUSED — GO TO C33

[**CATI:** IF C30 IS GREATER THAN ONE, REPEAT C31 AND C32 FOR EACH CHILD.]

**CATI:** IF C30 IS ONE, DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C31. IF C30 IS GREATER THAN ONE, DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE FOR FIRST CHILD AND THIRD TEXT CHOICE FOR SUBSEQUENT CHILDREN FOR C31.

C31. Why did (this/the first/next) child leave? PROBE FOR THE MAIN REASON.

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED



C32. Who does this child live with now?

- 01 MATERNAL GRANDPARENT
- 02 OTHER MATERNAL RELATIVE
- 03 CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL FATHER
- 04 PATERNAL RELATIVE
- 05 FOSTER HOME
- 06 ALONE/WITH FRIENDS OR PARTNER
- 07 IN SCHOOL AWAY FROM HOME
- 08 IN JAIL/JUVENILE FACILITY
- 09 IN THE MILITARY
- 10 IN THE HOSPITAL
- 11 CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER
- 95 OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_
  
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

C33. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did any child or grandchild of yours return to your home before turning 18 after living somewhere else?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C34. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did you move in with another household because you needed a place to live?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C35. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did you take in family or friends because they needed a place to live?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

C36. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did you start taking in boarders or roommates to help pay expenses?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C37. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did you set up your own household so you wouldn't have to share a place with family or friends?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF C2 IS "MARRIED AND LIVING WITH YOUR HUSBAND" (1), ASK C38 AND INSERT FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES. IF R IS LIVING WITH A BOYFRIEND OR PARTNER AS A COUPLE, C5 IS ONE OR THREE (1, 3), ASK C38 AND INSERT SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES. ELSE, GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE C39.

C38. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) would you say your relationship with your (husband/partner) has:

- 1 improved,
- 2 become worse, or
- 3 stayed about the same?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF C3 IS "HOMELESS" (06), "LIVING IN A SHELTER" (07), "TREATMENT-RELATED FACILITY" (08), OR "JAIL" (09), GO TO C41.

C39. How many rooms altogether are there in your home -- that is, in the space occupied by everyone staying in your household? Count all the rooms, including the kitchen, but don't count bathrooms. ONLY COUNT THE BASEMENT IF IT IS FINISHED.

RANGE 1-20 ROOMS

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

[CATTI: IF C3 IS "OWN YOUR OWN HOME" (01), GO TO C41.]

C40a. Does some public agency pay for part of your rent, such as in Section 8 housing or do you live in public housing? IF YES, PROBE FOR PUBLIC AGENCY OR PUBLIC HOUSING.

1 YES, LIVE IN SUBSIDIZED HOUSING WITH PART OF RENT PAID BY A PUBLIC AGENCY

2 YES, LIVE IN PUBLIC HOUSING

3 NO

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

C40b. Last (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did some public agency pay for part of your rent, such as in Section 8 housing or did you live in public housing? IF YES, PROBE FOR PUBLIC AGENCY OR PUBLIC HOUSING.

1 YES, LIVE IN SUBSIDIZED HOUSING WITH PART OF RENT PAID BY A PUBLIC AGENCY

2 YES, LIVE IN PUBLIC HOUSING

3 NO

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

C41. Thinking back to your living situation since your welfare benefits ended — that is since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), were you evicted from any residence?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C42a. Thinking back to your living situation since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), did you live in an emergency housing shelter or a domestic violence shelter?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[CATTI: IF C42A IS “NO” (2), “DK” (7), OR “RF” (8), GO TO C43A.]

C42b. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), for how long altogether were you living in a shelter? INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN WHOLE WEEK, CONVERT INTO DAYS. IF LESS THAN WHOLE MONTH, CONVERT INTO WEEKS.

- 1 MONTH = 4 WEEKS
- 2 MONTHS = 8 WEEKS
- 3 MONTHS = 12 WEEKS

RANGE 1 — ?

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

C42c. R GAVE ANSWER IN:

- 1 DAYS
- 2 WEEKS
- 3 MONTHS
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C43a. Thinking back to your living situation since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), were you homeless and living on the street?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[CATI: IF C43A IS "NO" (2), "DK" (7), OR "RF" (8), GO TO C44.]

C43b. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), for how long altogether were you homeless? INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN WHOLE WEEK, CONVERT INTO DAYS. IF LESS THAN WHOLE MONTH, CONVERT INTO WEEKS.

- 1 MONTH = 4 WEEKS
- 2 MONTHS = 8 WEEKS
- 3 MONTHS = 12 WEEKS

RANGE 01 — ?

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

C43c. R GAVE ANSWER IN:

- 1 DAYS
- 2 WEEKS
- 3 MONTHS
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C44. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), how many times altogether have you moved [CATI: IF C3 IS "JAIL" (09), INSERT: "not including when you became incarcerated"]? INTERVIEWER: MOVES IN AND OUT OF TREATMENT FACILITIES DON'T COUNT.

RANGE 0-? MOVES

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF C44 IS ZERO, GO TO THE INSTRUCTION BEFORE C46. ELSE, GO TO C45.]

- C45. What was the main reason for [CATI: IF C44 IS ONE, INSERT "that move". IF C44 IS GREATER THAN ONE, "DK" (97) OR "RF" (98), INSERT "your most recent move"]?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

CAT I: FOR ALL QUESTIONS FROM C46 IN SECTION C THROUGH SECTION I WITH CHOICE OF TEXT FOR "(children/grandchildren)", DISPLAY TEXT FOR "children" IF ANY IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER HAS RELATIONSHIP CODE "03-06". DISPLAY TEXT FOR "grandchildren" IF ANY IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER HAS RELATIONSHIP CODE "13-14". BOTH TEXT OPTIONS SHOULD BE DISPLAYED WHEN IMMEDIATE FAMILY INCLUDES BOTH CHILDREN, RELATIONSHIP CODE "03-06", AND GRANDCHILDREN, RELATIONSHIP CODE "13-14".

- C46. Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your immediate family and your neighborhood and your (children's/grandchildren's) progress in school.】

[CATI: ASK C46A FOR HUD SAMPLE ONLY.]

CAT I: IF R IS IN JAIL, C3 IS "JAIL" (09), INSERT AT THE BEGINNING OF C46B: "The next few questions are about the home you lived in just before you went to jail."  
IF R IS IN A TREATMENT FACILITY, C3 IS "TREATMENT-RELATED FACILITY" (08), INSERT AT THE BEGINNING OF C46B: "The next few questions are about the home you lived in just before you entered the treatment facility."  
IF R IS HOMELESS, C3 IS "HOMELESS" (06), INSERT AT THE BEGINNING OF C46B: "The next few questions are about the home you lived in just before you became homeless."  
IF R IS LIVING IN A SHELTER, C3 IS "LIVING IN A SHELTER" (07), INSERT AT THE BEGINNING OF C46B: "The next few questions are about the home you lived in just before you entered the shelter."

C46a. Overall, how would you describe the condition of your [**CATI:** IF C3 HOUSING ARRANGEMENT IS 01-05, INSERT “current”] house or apartment? Would you say it was in:

- 1      excellent condition,
- 2      good condition,
- 3      fair condition, or
- 4      poor condition?
- 7      DON'T KNOW
- 8      REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R IS HOMELESS (C3 IS “06”), LIVING IN A SHELTER (C3 IS “07”), OR A TREATMENT FACILITY (C3 IS “08”), OR IS IN JAIL (C3 IS “09”), DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C46B THROUGH C46K.

C46b. Which of the following statements best describes how satisfied you (are/were) with your neighborhood? (Are/were) you:

- 1 very satisfied,
- 2 somewhat satisfied,
- 3 in the middle,
- 4 somewhat dissatisfied, or
- 5 very dissatisfied?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** ASK C46C THROUGH C46K FOR HUD SAMPLE ONLY. IF NOT HUD SAMPLE, GO TO C47.

**CATI:** IF NO IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER (IN C25) WITH RELATIONSHIP CODES “06, 13-14” HAS AGE RANGE “3-4”, GO TO C46D.

C46c. How safe (is/was) the area near your (children’s/grandchildren’s) school? (Is/was) it:

- 1 very safe,
- 2 safe,
- 3 unsafe, or
- 4 very unsafe?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C46d. How safe (is/was) it for you to be at home alone at night? (Is/was) it:

- 1 very safe,
- 2 safe,
- 3 unsafe, or
- 4 very unsafe?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED



C46e. How safe (are/were) the streets near your home during the day? (Are/were) they:

- 1 very safe,
- 2 safe,
- 3 unsafe, or
- 4 very unsafe?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C46f. How safe (are/were) the streets near your home at night? (Are/were) they:

- 1 very safe,
- 2 safe,
- 3 unsafe, or
- 4 very unsafe?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CAUTION:** IF NO IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER (IN C25) WITH RELATIONSHIP CODES "01-06, 13-14" HAS AGE RANGE "3, 4", GO TO C46H.

C46g. How long (does/did) it take your (child/grandchild) to get to school? (Is/was) it:

- 1 10 minutes,
- 2 20 minutes,
- 3 30 minutes, or
- 4 more than 30 minutes?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C46h. How long (does/did) it take you to get to the nearest bus or train stop? (Is/was) it:

- 1 10 minutes,
- 2 20 minutes,
- 3 30 minutes, or
- 4 more than 30 minutes?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C46i. How long (does/did) it take you to get to the grocery store you (use/used) most of the time? (Is/was) it:

- 1 10 minutes,
- 2 20 minutes,
- 3 30 minutes, or
- 4 more than 30 minutes?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C46j. How long (does/did) it take you to get to the doctor or health clinic you (use/used) most of the time? (Is/was) it:

- 1 10 minutes,
- 2 20 minutes,
- 3 30 minutes, or
- 4 more than 30 minutes?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

C46k. How long (does/did) it take you to get to the nearest park or playground? (Is/was) it:

- 1 10 minutes,
- 2 20 minutes,
- 3 30 minutes, or
- 4 more than 30 minutes?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[CATI: ASK C47 FOR EACH ITEM (A-I) LISTED BELOW.]

[CATI: DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C47B, C47C, AND C47D. DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR C47A, AND C47E – C47I.]

C47. How much of a problem do you feel any of the following problems (are/were) in your neighborhood? How much of a problem [(is/was)(are/were)] \_\_\_\_\_? [(Is it/was it) (are they/were they)]:

- a. gangs
- b. lack of police protection
- c. vandalism
- d. theft
- e. vehicle break-ins
- f. assaults/fights
- g. concerns with unsupervised teenagers
- h. guns
- i. drugs

- 1 no problem at all,
- 2 a small problem, or
- 3 a big problem?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

## SECTION D: LABOR FORCE/EMPLOYMENT

The next questions are about all paid jobs you've had since you last received financial assistance from the government.

D1. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH +1/YEAR), have you worked for pay at a regular job at all? Please don't count unpaid work experience, but do include any paid jobs, including paid community service jobs or paid on-the-job training. [CATI: IF R IS IN JAIL, C3 IS "JAIL" (09), INSERT: Please do not include any jobs you may have had in jail.]

- 1 YES — GO TO D3
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D2. A lot of people have irregular or temporary jobs on the side to make ends meet. This would include odd jobs like babysitting, doing hair, other paid work at home, or other occasional jobs like cleaning houses or doing day labor. Have you done any jobs like that for pay since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH +1/YEAR)? . [CATI: IF R IS IN JAIL, C3 IS "JAIL" (09), INSERT: Please do not include any jobs you may have had in jail.]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE D37
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D3. Are you currently working at any regular or odd job for pay?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE D7
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D4. Are you working for an employer, self-employed, or both? PROBE: By self-employed I mean you work for yourself or you own your own business, professional practice or farm.

- 1 WORKING FOR EMPLOYER ONLY
- 2 SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY
- 3 BOTH
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D5. How many jobs do you currently have — counting self-employment as one job?

RANGE 1 — ?

- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[CATI: IF R HAS ONE JOB, D5 IS ONE (1), GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE D7.]

D6. Of these jobs, which one do you work at the most hours? INTERVIEWER: IF R REFUSES TO NAME EMPLOYER, GET A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT.

OPEN

- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[CATI: ALL GO TO D8A.]

**CATI:** IF R IS CURRENTLY WORKING, D3 IS “YES” (1), DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR D7 THROUGH D15. IF R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING D3 IS “NO” (2), “DK” (7), OR “RF” (8), DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR D7 THROUGH D15.

D7. Please tell me where you (work/worked last). What (is/was) your employer’s name?  
INTERVIEWER: IF R REFUSES TO NAME EMPLOYER, GET A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT.

OPEN

- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D8a. What kind of work (do/did) you do on this job? PROBE FOR MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES. What (are/were) your main responsibilities? IF APPROPRIATE AND USEFUL, PROBE: What (is/was) your job title?

OPEN

- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[**CATI:** IF R IS CURRENTLY WORKING, D3 IS “YES” (1), GO TO D8C.]

**CATI:** DISPLAY ANSWER FROM D6 AND D7 ABOVE QUESTION TEXT FOR D8B THROUGH D21.

D8b. When you worked (for) (REFER TO JOB NAME OR DESCRIPTION DISPLAYED ABOVE) were you working for an employer or were you self-employed?

- 1 WORKING FOR EMPLOYER
- 2 SELF-EMPLOYED
- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D8c. What kind of business or industry (is/was) this? PROBE: What (do/did) they make or do where you (work/worked)?

OPEN

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

D9a. In what month and year did you start (REFER TO JOB)?

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

97/9997 DON'T KNOW

98/9998 REFUSED

D9b. In what month and year did you stop (REFER TO JOB)?

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

77/7777 STILL WORKING

97/9997 DON'T KNOW

98/9998 REFUSED

D10. Which of the following best describes your usual weekly work schedule at your job during the last month you worked? Did you work a:

01 regular daytime shift,

02 regular evening shift,

03 regular night shift,

04 rotating shift (one that changes regularly from days to evenings to nights)

05 split shift (one consisting of two distinct periods each day)

06 an irregular schedule (one that changes from day to day), or

09 something else? (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

D11. Including overtime, how many hours per week (do/did) you usually work on this job?

RANGE 1 — 65 [80 MAX]

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

D12. How much (are/were) you earning in total before taxes and other deductions were taken out (now at this job/just before you left)? Please include all earnings, including any tips,

commissions, regular overtime pay, and so on. IF R SAYS THE EARNINGS VARY, PROBE FOR A TYPICAL WEEK.

RANGE 1.00 — 25,000.00 [50,000.00 MAX]

99999.97 DON'T KNOW — GO TO D14

99999.98 REFUSED — GO TO D14

D13a. (Is/was) that amount you gave me your earnings: READ ALL OPTIONS.

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS SOME OTHER UNIT (95) AND ANSWER SPECIFIED IS PIECE WORK (EX. PER HAIRCUT OR PER CAKE DECORATED), PROBE: “How many (do/did) you do per week or month?”

01 per hour,

02 per day,

03 per week,

04 every two weeks,

05 twice a month,

06 once a month, or

07 yearly?

95 SOME OTHER UNIT (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

CATI: IF PAYMENT SCHEDULE WAS DAILY, D13A IS “PER DAY” (02), ASK D13B. ELSE GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE D14.

D13b. How many days per week (do/did) you work?

RANGE 1— 7

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

CATI: IF R IS SELF-EMPLOYED, D4 IS “SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY” (2) OR D8B IS “SELF-EMPLOYED” (2), GO TO D16A.



**CATI:** ASK D14 FOR EACH ITEM (A-E) LISTED BELOW. IF YES (1) TO D14C, IMMEDIATELY ASK D15A. IF YES (1) TO D14D, IMMEDIATELY ASK D15B. THEN RETURN TO D14E.

D14. (Does/did) your employer make available: INTERVIEWER: WE WANT TO KNOW IF R'S EMPLOYER IS OFFERING IT — REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SHE'S TAKING ADVANTAGE OF IT.

- a. sick or personal days with pay?
- b. paid vacation?
- c. a health plan or medical insurance for you?
- d. a health plan or medical insurance for your children?
- e. training classes or tuition reimbursement?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D15a. (Are/Were) you enrolled in this health plan?

- 1 YES —GO TO D15a-1
- 2 NO — GO TO D15a-3
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO D14d
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO D14d

D15a-1 How much do you yourself have to pay per month to participate in this plan?

RANGE \$1 — \$996 — GO TO D14d

- 997 DON'T KNOW — GO TO D15a-2
- 998 REFUSED— GO TO D15a-2

D15a-2 Your best guess is fine. Would you say it was:

- 1 below \$10,
- 2 \$11 to \$25,
- 3 \$26 to \$50,
- 4 \$51 to \$75,
- 5 \$76 to \$100,

- 6 or over \$100 per month?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[CATI: ALL GO TO D14D.]

D15a-3 Why aren't you enrolled in this plan? What else?

OPEN

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

[CATI: ALL GO TO D14D.]

D15b. (Are/Were) your children enrolled in this health plan?

1 YES

2 NO

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

D16a. How (do/did) you usually get to this job? (Do/did) you:

01 drive your own car,

02 drive someone else's car,

03 walk,

04 get a ride with someone,

05 ride a bus or other public transportation, or

06 get there some other way? SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_

07 R WORKS AT HOME (GO TO D22)

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

D16b. How many minutes does it usually take you to travel to this job from your home one way?

PROBE: Your best guess is fine.

RANGE 1 — 120 MINUTES [180 MAX]

997 DON'T KNOW

998 REFUSED

[CATI: IF NO JOB END DATE GIVEN, D9B IS "STILL WORKING" (77/7777), GO TO D22.]

D17. When you left that job at (REFER TO JOB):

- 1 did you quit,
- 2 were you laid off, — GO TO D20
- 3 were you fired, or — GO TO D20
- 4 did the job end? — GO TO D22
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO D22
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO D22

D18. What was the main reason you quit that job?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

D19. What other reasons did you have for quitting that job? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: GO TO D21.]

D20. Why do you think you were let go from this job? Why else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF D17 IS "LAID OFF" (2) OR "FIRED" (3), GO TO D22.]

D21. Aside from the reasons you just told me, was there anything you would have liked to change about that job that would have gotten you to continue working there? What else?

OPEN

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

D22. Excluding the job we've just discussed, how many other regular or odd jobs have you had since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH +1/YEAR). Count any other job(s) you have now.  
INTERVIEWER: COUNT SELF-EMPLOYMENT AS ONE JOB.

RANGE 0 — 10 [15 MAX]

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF D22 IS ZERO, GO TO D38.]

[CATI: IF R HAS ONLY ONE CURRENT JOB, D5 IS ONE, GO TO D23B.]

[CATI: ASK D23A FOR UP TO 5 JOBS. IF "NO OTHER" JOB (96), GO TO D23B.]

D23a. What other regular or odd job(s) do you have now? IF R REFUSES TO NAME EMPLOYER, GET A GENERAL DESCRIPTION.

OPEN

- 96 NO OTHER
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** ASK D23B FOR UP TO 10 JOBS. IF "NO OTHER" JOB (96), GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE D24.

D23b. What other regular or odd job(s) have you had since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH +1/ YEAR). Let's begin with [**CATI:** IF R IS CURRENTLY WORKING, D3 IS "YES" (1), INSERT "the one before the current one." ELSE INSERT "the one before the most recent one." ] IF R REFUSES TO NAME EMPLOYER, GET A GENERAL DESCRIPTION. PROBE: and the next most recent job? Where did you work before that?

OPEN

- 96 NO OTHER
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** ASK D24 THROUGH D36 FOR EACH JOB REPORTED IN D23A AND D23B. DISPLAY JOB NAME OR DESCRIPTION FROM D23A OR D23B FOR D24 THROUGH D36

**CATI:** IF JOB IS FROM D23A, DISPLAY FIRST TEXT CHOICE IN PARENTHESES FOR D24 THROUGH D36. IF JOB IS FROM D23B, DISPLAY SECOND TEXT CHOICE FROM PARENTHESES FOR D24 THROUGH D36.

D24. What kind of work (do/did) you do on this job? PROBE FOR MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES. What (are/were) your main responsibilities? IF APPROPRIATE AND USEFUL, PROBE: What (is/was) your job title?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

D25. When you worked at (REFER TO JOB) were you working for an employer or were you self-employed?

- 1 WORKING FOR EMPLOYER
- 2 SELF-EMPLOYED
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D26. In what month and year did you start (REFER TO JOB)?

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 97/9997 DON'T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

D27. In what month and year did you stop (REFER TO JOB)?

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 77/7777 STILL WORKING
- 97/9997 DON'T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

D28. Which of the following best describes your usual weekly work schedule at (REFER TO JOB) during the last month you worked? Did you work a:

- 01 regular daytime shift,
- 02 regular evening shift,
- 03 regular night shift,
- 04 rotating shift (one that changes regularly from days to evenings to nights),
- 05 split shift (one consisting of two distinct periods each day),
- 06 an irregular schedule (one that changes from day to day), or
- 95 something else? (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

D29. Including overtime, how many hours per week (do/did) you usually work on this job?

RANGE 1 — 65 [80 MAX]

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

- D30. How much (are/were) your earnings in total before taxes and other deductions were taken out? Please include all earnings, including any tips, commissions, regular overtime pay and so on.

RANGE 1.00 — 25,000.00 [50,000.00 MAX]

99999.97 DON'T KNOW

99999.98 REFUSED

- D31a. (Is/was) that amount you gave me your earnings:

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "SOME OTHER UNIT" (95) AND ANSWER SPECIFIED IS PIECE WORK (EX. PER HAIRCUT OR PER CAKE DECORATED), PROBE: "How many (do/did) you do per week or month?"

01 per hour,

02 per day,

03 per week,

04 every 2 weeks,

05 twice a month,

06 per month,

07 per year, or

95 something else? (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF PAYMENT SCHEDULE IS DAILY, D31A IS "PER DAY" (02), ASK D31B. ELSE   
GO TO D32.

- D31b. How many days per week (do/did) you work?

RANGE 1 — 7

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED



**CATI:** IF NO JOB END DATE GIVEN, D27 IS “STILL WORKING” (77/7777), GO TO D38.

D32. When you left that job at (REFER TO JOB):

- 1 did you quit,
- 2 were you laid off, — GO TO D36
- 3 were you fired, or — GO TO D36
- 4 did the job end? — GO TO D37
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

D33. What was the main reason you quit that job?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

D34. For what other reasons did you quit that job? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

D35. Aside from the reasons you just told me, was there anything you would have liked to change about that job that would have gotten you to continue working there? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[**CATI:** ALL GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE D37.]

D36. Why do you think you were let go from this job? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF R IS STILL WORKING, D3 IS "YES" (1), GO TO D38.]

[CATI: IF R IS IN JAIL, C3 IS "JAIL" (09), GO TO D38.]

D37. Some people may not be able to get a job even if they want to work. Other people may have personal or other reasons for not working for pay right now. What is the main reason you are not working for pay?

OPEN

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

D38. Do you have a physical, mental, or other health condition that limits the kind or amount of work you can do or affects your chances for more education?

1 YES

2 NO

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

## SECTION E: INCOME SOURCES/EXPENDITURES

Sometimes when relatives or friends live together, they pool their income and contribute to one another's support. Other times the individuals or families keep their finances separate (from the rest of the household). Now I have some questions about the various sources of income that you and your immediate family may have received in (PRIOR MONTH) of this year. By "immediate family" I mean people in your household that you help to support or who help support you or your children. Again, I want to assure you that none of your answers will be discussed with anyone.

E1. You may have already answered this, but during (PRIOR MONTH), did you have a **job**, including any regular, temporary, or odd job?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE E3
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE E3
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE E3

E2a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did you earn in total before taxes and other deductions were taken out at this job? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE E3

9997 DON'T KNOW

9998 REFUSED

E2b. Do you think it was closer to:

- 01 \$100,
- 02 \$200,
- 03 \$400,
- 04 \$600,
- 05 \$800,
- 06 \$1,000, or
- 07 \$1,500 or more?
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R IS THE ONLY IMMEDIATE FAMILY (IN C25) OVER 12, AGE RANGE CODES FOUR AND FIVE (4-5), GO TO E5.

E3. Did anyone else in your immediate family have a **job** last month, including both regular jobs and temporary or odd jobs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO E5
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E5
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO E5

E4a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did they earn in total before taxes and other deductions were taken out at this job? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO E5

- 9997 DON'T KNOW
- 9998 REFUSED

E4b. Do you think it was closer to:

- 01 \$100,
- 02 \$200,
- 03 \$400,
- 04 \$600,
- 05 \$800,
- 06 \$1,000, or
- 07 \$1,500 or more?
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

E5. In (PRIOR MONTH), did you receive any cash aid from **welfare**, not counting any child support money or child care payments?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E7
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E7
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E7

E6a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did you receive in cash aid from welfare? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$994 — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E7

997 DON'T KNOW

998 REFUSED

E6b. Do you think it was closer to:

01 \$100,

02 \$200,

03 \$300,

04 \$400,

05 \$500,

06 \$600,

07 \$700, or

08 \$750 or more?

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF R IS THE ONLY IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER IN HH (IN C25), GO TO E9.]

E7. Did anyone else in your immediate family receive **welfare** on their own grant in (PRIOR MONTH)?

1 YES

2 NO — GO TO E9

7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E9

8 REFUSED — GO TO E9

E8a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did they receive in cash aid from welfare? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$994 — GO TO E9

997 DON'T KNOW

998 REFUSED

E8b. Do you think it was closer to:

01 \$100,

02 \$200,

03 \$300,

04 \$400,

05 \$500,

06 \$600,

07 \$700, or

08 \$750, or more?

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

E9. In (PRIOR MONTH), did you receive any **Food Stamps**?

1 YES

2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E11

7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E11

8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E11

E10a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did you receive in Food Stamps? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$994 — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E11

997 DON'T KNOW

998 REFUSED

E10b. Do you think it was closer to:

- 1 \$100,
- 2 \$200,
- 3 \$300,
- 4 \$400, or
- 5 \$500, or more?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R IS THE ONLY IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER IN HH (IN C25), GO TO E13.

E11. Did anyone else in your immediate family receive **Food Stamps**?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO E13
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E13
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO E13

E12a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did they receive in Food Stamps? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$994 — GO TO E13

- 997 DON'T KNOW
- 998 REFUSED

E12b. Do you think it was closer to:

- 1 \$100,
- 2 \$200,
- 3 \$300,
- 4 \$400, or
- 5 \$500 or more?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED



E13. In (PRIOR MONTH), did you receive any income from **child support**, including any child support that you or your child received directly from the other parent or through the welfare or child support agency?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE E15
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE E15
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE E15

E14a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did you receive in child support? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE E15

- 9997 DON'T KNOW
- 9998 REFUSED

E14b. Do you think it was closer to:

- 01 \$50,
- 02 \$100,
- 03 \$200,
- 04 \$300,
- 05 \$400,
- 06 \$500,
- 07 \$600,
- 08 \$700, or
- 09 \$750 or more?
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R IS THE ONLY IMMEDIATE FAMILY (IN C25) OVER 12, AGE RANGE CODES FOUR AND FIVE (4-5), GO TO E17.

E15. Did anyone else in your immediate family receive **child support**, including any child support that they or their children received directly from another parent or through the welfare or child support agency?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO E17

- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E17
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO E17

E16a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did they receive in child support? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO E17

- 9997 DON'T KNOW
- 9998 REFUSED

E16b. Do you think it was closer to:

- 01 \$50,
- 02 \$100,
- 03 \$200,
- 04 \$300,
- 05 \$400,
- 06 \$500,
- 07 \$600,
- 08 \$700, or
- 09 \$750 or more?
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

E17. In (PRIOR MONTH), did you receive **disability income**, through Supplemental Security Income or SSI, Social Security, or through some other source? INTERVIEWER: THIS REFERS TO DISABILITY ONLY, NOT RETIREMENT OR SURVIVOR BENEFITS.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E19
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E19
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E19

E18a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did you receive from disability income?

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE C19

9997 DON'T KNOW

9998 REFUSED

E18b. Do you think it was closer to:

01 \$100,

02 \$200,

03 \$300,

04 \$400,

05 \$500,

06 \$600,

07 \$700, or

08 \$750 or more?

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

CATI: IF R IS THE ONLY IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER IN HH (IN C25), GO TO E21.

E19. Did anyone else in your immediate family receive **disability income**?

1 YES

2 NO — GO TO E21

7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E21

8 REFUSED — GO TO E21

E20a. During (PRIOR MONTH) how much did they receive from disability income? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO E21

9997 DON'T KNOW

9998 REFUSED

E20b. Do you think it was closer:

- 01 \$100,
- 02 \$200,
- 03 \$300,
- 04 \$400,
- 05 \$500,
- 06 \$600,
- 07 \$700, or
- 08 \$750 or more?
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

E21. In (PRIOR MONTH), did you receive any money **from family or friends outside the immediate family** to help pay for living expenses? Please include anyone living in your household but who may not be part of your immediate family.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E23
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E23
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E23

E22a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did you receive from someone outside the immediate family? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E23

- 9997 DON'T KNOW
- 9998 REFUSED

E22b. Do you think it was closer to:

- 01 \$50,
- 02 \$100,
- 03 \$200,
- 04 \$300,
- 05 \$400,
- 06 \$500,
- 07 \$600,
- 08 \$700, or
- 09 \$750 or more?
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R IS THE ONLY IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER IN HH (IN C25), GO TO E25.

E23. Did anyone else in your immediate family receive money from **someone outside the immediate family**?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO E25
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E25

8 REFUSED — GO TO E25

E24a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did they receive from someone outside the immediate family? ROUND TO THE NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO E25

9997 DON'T KNOW

9998 REFUSED

E24b. Do you think it was closer to:

01 \$50,

02 \$100,

03 \$200,

04 \$300,

05 \$400,

06 \$500,

07 \$600,

08 \$700, or

09 \$750 or more?

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

E25. In (PRIOR MONTH), did you receive any money or income **from any other source**? This might include (READ SLOWLY) unemployment insurance, workers' compensation, alimony, rent from a tenant or boarder, an income tax refund, foster child payments, stipends from training programs, grandparents' social security income and so on.

1 YES

2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E28

7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E28

8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E28

E26. What was the source of the money you received? What else? RECORD ALL MENTIONS.

95 SPECIFY:\_\_\_\_\_.

96 NO OTHER

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

**CATI:** ASK E27A FOR EACH SOURCE MENTIONED IN E26. IF “NO OTHER” (96), GO TO E28.

E27a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did you receive from (SOURCE)? ROUND TO NEAREST DOLLAR.

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E28

9997 DON'T KNOW

9998 REFUSED

E27b. Do you think it was closer to:

01 \$50,

02 \$100,

03 \$200,

04 \$300,

05 \$400,

06 \$500,

07 \$600,

08 \$700, or

09 \$750 or more?

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R IS THE ONLY IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER IN HH (IN C25), GO TO E31.

E28. Did anyone else in your immediate family receive money from **another source**?

1 YES

2 NO — GO TO E31

7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E31

8 REFUSED — GO TO E31

E29. What was the source of the money they received? What else? RECORD ALL MENTIONS.

95 SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_.

96 NO OTHER

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

**CATI:** ASK E30A FOR EACH SOURCE MENTIONED IN E29. IF "NO OTHER" (96), GO TO E31.

E30a. During (PRIOR MONTH), how much did they receive from (SOURCE)?

RANGE \$1 — \$9994 — GO TO E31

9997 DON'T KNOW

9998 REFUSED

E30b. Do you think it was closer to:

01 \$50,

02 \$100,

03 \$200,

04 \$300,

05 \$400,

06 \$500,

07 \$600,

08 \$700, or

09 \$750 or more?

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

E31. Did you or anyone in your immediate family get food from a church, food pantry, food bank or any clothing from a church or other charitable organization in (PRIOR MONTH)?

1 YES

2 NO

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED



E32. The federal government has a special rule that allows parents who make less than about \$29,000 a year to pay lower taxes. It's called the Earned Income Credit or EIC. Did you use it on your most recent federal income tax return?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 6 DIDN'T FILE TAX RETURN
- 7 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE/CAN'T REMEMBER
- 8 REFUSED

E33. Not counting any money you might owe on a mortgage or a vehicle, do you [CATTI: IF R IS LIVING WITH HER HUSBAND, HH ROSTER INCLUDES A RELATIONSHIP CODE "SPOUSE" (01), INSERT: "or your husband". IF R IS LIVING WITH A PARTNER, HH ROSTER INCLUDES A RELATIONSHIP CODE "PARTNER" (02), INSERT: "or your partner".] have over \$100 in debts — that is, do you owe more than \$100 to stores, banks, hospitals or doctors, credit unions, credit card companies, friends or relatives and so on?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E35
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

E34a. Rounding to the nearest hundred dollars, how much do you owe altogether?

RANGE \$100 — \$9900 — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE E35

- 9997 DON'T KNOW
- 9998 REFUSED

E34b. Would it be less than \$500, \$500 to \$1,000, \$1,001 to \$2,000, or more than \$2,000?

- 9991 LESS THAN \$500
- 9992 \$500 TO \$1,000
- 9993 \$1,001 TO \$2,000
- 9994 MORE THAN \$2,000
- 9997 DON'T KNOW
- 9998 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R HAS BEEN HOMELESS FOR 1+ MONTHS, C3 IS “HOMELESS” (06) AND C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO “4” AND C4B IS “WEEKS” (1) OR C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO “1” AND C4B IS “MONTHS” (2) OR “YEARS” (3), GO TO F1.

IF R HAS BEEN LIVING IN A SHELTER FOR 1+ MONTHS, C3 IS “LIVING IN A SHELTER” (07) AND C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO “4” AND C4B IS “WEEKS” (1) OR C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO “1” AND C4B IS “MONTHS” (2) OR “YEARS” (3), GO TO F1.

IF R HAS BEEN IN A TREATMENT FACILITY FOR 1+ MONTHS, C3 IS “TREATMENT-RELATED FACILITY” (08) AND C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO “4” AND C4B IS “WEEKS” (1) OR C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO “1” AND C4B IS “MONTHS” (2) OR “YEARS” (3), GO TO F1.

IF R HAS BEEN IN JAIL FOR 1+ MONTHS, C3 IS “JAIL” (09) AND C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO “4” AND C4B IS “WEEKS” (1) OR C4A IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO “1” AND C4B IS “MONTHS” (2) OR “YEARS” (3), GO TO F1.

- E35. Altogether, in (PRIOR MONTH), what did your immediate family spend on housing—that is, what was your [**CATI:** IF R OWNS HOME, C3 IS “own your own home” (01), INSERT: “mortgage”. ELSE, INSERT “rent”.] payment. [**CATI:** IF R OWNS HOME , C3 IS “own your own home” (01), INSERT: “Include home insurance and property taxes.”] Please do not include utilities like gas, heat and electricity? PROBE FOR AN APPROXIMATION.

RANGE \$0 — \$9994

9997 DON'T KNOW

9998 REFUSED

- E36a. Now I have some questions about the costs for electricity, and other utilities for your home. First, what was your cost for electricity in (PRIOR MONTH)?

RANGE \$0 — \$500 — GO TO E37

997 DON'T KNOW

998 REFUSED

E36b. Your best guess is fine. Would you say it was:

- 1 below \$50,
- 2 \$50 to \$74,
- 3 \$75 to \$99,
- 4 \$100 to \$149, or
- 5 \$150 or more?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

E37. Do you use gas, heating oil or propane in your home?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO E39a
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E39a
- 8 REFUSED

E38a. What was your cost for gas, heating oil or propane in (PRIOR MONTH)?

RANGE \$0 — \$500 — GO TO E38c

- 997 DON'T KNOW
- 998 REFUSED

E38b. Your best guess is fine. Would you say it was:

- 1 below \$50,
- 2 \$50 to \$74,
- 3 \$75 to \$99,
- 4 \$100 to \$149, or
- 5 \$150 or more?
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO E39a
- 8 REFUSED —GO TO E39a

E38c. Was that amount for (PRIOR MONTH) only or did it cover the past year, the past 3 months (a quarter), or some other time period?

- 1 PRIOR MONTH ONLY
- 2 PRIOR YEAR
- 3 PRIOR 3 MONTHS (QUARTER)

- 5 OTHER (SPECIFY:) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED





## SECTION F: MATERIAL HARDSHIP

These next few questions are about the food eaten in your immediate family. People do different things when they are running out of money for food in order to make their food or their food money go further.

F1. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), did you [**CATI:** IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER OVER 17 YEARS OLD, AGE RANGE IS “18 YEARS OLD OR OLDER” (5), INSERT: “or other adults in your immediate family”.] ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn’t enough money for food?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO F3
- 7 DON’T KNOW — GO TO F3
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO F3

F2. How often did this happen? Would you say:

- 1 almost every month,
- 2 some months but not every month, or
- 3 only 1 or 2 months?
- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

F3. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn’t enough money to buy food?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

F4. Since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), were you ever hungry but didn’t eat because you couldn’t afford enough food?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON’T KNOW

8 REFUSED

Now I'm going to read you several statements that people have made about their food situation. For these statements, please tell me whether the statement was OFTEN true, SOMETIMES true, or NEVER true for you [**CATI:** IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER IN C25, INSERT: "and your immediate family".] since your welfare benefits ended, that is, since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR).

F5. The first statement is, "the food you bought just didn't last, and you didn't have money to get more." Was this:

- 1 often true,
- 2 sometimes true, or
- 3 never true?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER IN C25, DISPLAY SECOND CHOICE IN PARENTHESES IN F6.

F6. The second statement is, "(I/We) couldn't afford to eat balanced meals." Was this:

- 1 often true,
- 2 sometimes true, or
- 3 never true?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

F7. Which of these statements best describes the food eaten in (PRIOR MONTH). Was it:

- 1 enough of the kinds of food we wanted,
- 2 enough but not always the kind of food we wanted to eat,
- 3 sometimes not enough to eat, or
- 4 often not enough to eat?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED



F8. Has there been any time since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) when you, (your children/your grandchildren), [CATI: IF R IS LIVING WITH HER HUSBAND, HH ROSTER INCLUDES A RELATIONSHIP CODE "SPOUSE" (01), INSERT: "or your husband". IF R IS LIVING WITH A PARTNER, HH ROSTER INCLUDES A RELATIONSHIP CODE "PARTNER" (02), INSERT: "or your partner".] needed to see a doctor or go to the hospital but you didn't go because you didn't have money or medical insurance?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

F9. Has there been any time since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) when you, (your children/your grandchildren), [CATI: IF R IS LIVING WITH HER HUSBAND, HH ROSTER INCLUDES A RELATIONSHIP CODE "SPOUSE" (01), INSERT: "or your husband". IF R IS LIVING WITH A PARTNER, HH ROSTER INCLUDES A RELATIONSHIP CODE "PARTNER" (02), INSERT: "or your partner".] needed to see a dentist but you didn't go because you didn't have money or dental or medical insurance?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

F10. [CATI: IF C3 IS "HOMELESS" (06), INSERT "Before you were homeless,". IF C3 IS "LIVING IN A SHELTER" (07), INSERT "Before you were living in a shelter," IF C3 IS "IN A TREATMENT FACILITY" (08), INSERT "Before you entered the facility," IF C3 IS "IN JAIL" (09), INSERT "Before you were in jail".] was your gas or electricity ever turned off at any time since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) because you (or your household) couldn't afford to pay the bill?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 3 NOT APPLICABLE — INCLUDED IN MONTHLY RENT
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

F11. (Are/Were) there any problems with your housing that sometimes cause you difficulty such as a leaking ceiling, broken windows, any problems with plumbing, running water, heat, rats or bugs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

## SECTION G: WELFARE EXPERIENCES

Now I'd like to ask you about any experience you, (your children/your grandchildren) might have had with government programs like welfare.

G1. When you stopped getting cash welfare benefits last (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/ YEAR), did the welfare office cut you off, or was it your decision to leave welfare?

- 1 CUT OFF BY WELFARE DEPARTMENT — GO TO G3
- 2 OWN DECISION
- 5 OTHER (SPECIFY:) \_\_\_\_\_ — GO TO G4
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO G4
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO G4

G2. Why did you leave welfare? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: ALL GO TO G4.]

G3. Why did the welfare office cut you off? What else? RECORD ALL MENTIONS.

- 01 EARNINGS MADE R INELIGIBLE
- 02 ASSETS WERE TOO HIGH
- 03 YOUNGEST CHILD/GRANDCHILD TURNED 18
- 04 DID NOT FOLLOW PROGRAM RULES—SANCTIONED
- 05 REACHED END OF WELFARE TIME LIMIT
- 06 NOT A U.S. CITIZEN
- 95 OTHER (SPECIFY:) \_\_\_\_\_
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

G4. What did you do to get by when your family stopped receiving benefits? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

G5. When you left cash welfare benefits did you still receive food stamps?

- 1 YES — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE G8
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO G7
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO G7

G6. Why did you stop receiving food stamps? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

G7. When you left cash welfare benefits, did anyone else in your immediate family receive food stamps?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF SAMPLE IS LOS ANGELES, REPLACE "MEDICAID" WITH "MEDI-CAL" FOR G8 THROUGH G11.

G8. When you left cash welfare benefits did anyone in your immediate family continue on (Medicaid/Medi-Cal)?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE G10
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

G9. Did you continue on (Medicaid/Medi-Cal) after leaving cash welfare benefits?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**ATTI:** IF R HAS NO CHILD OR GRANDCHILD UNDER 18 YEARS OLD IN HER IMMEDIATE FAMILY, NO ONE WITH RELATIONSHIP CODES "03-06" AND AGE RANGE 1-4", GO TO G12.

[CATI: IF G8 IS NO (2), GO TO G11.]

G10. Did your (children/grandchildren) under 18 continue on (Medicaid/Medi-Cal) after you left cash welfare benefits?

- 1 YES, ALL COVERED — GO TO G12
- 2 SOME COVERED
- 3 NO, NONE COVERED
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO G12
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO G12

G11. Why didn't those (children/grandchildren) continue on (Medicaid/Medi-Cal)? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

G12. Have you or (your children/grandchildren) received any cash aid from welfare at any time since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR)?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO H1
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO H1
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO H1

G13. Why did you (or your children/your grandchildren) receive cash aid after (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR)? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF R HAS NO CHILD OR GRANDCHILD UNDER 18 YEARS OLD IN HER IMMEDIATE FAMILY, NO ONE WITH RELATIONSHIP CODES "03-06" AND AGE RANGE 1-4", GO TO INTRO BEFORE H1.]

G14. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did your (children/grandchildren) who are under 18 stop receiving welfare benefits?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

## SECTION H: HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

The next few questions are about health coverage for you and your family.

**CATI:** IF SAMPLE IS LOS ANGELES, REPLACE “MEDICAID” WITH “MEDI-CAL.” FOR H1, H6, H11, H12, H14, H15, AND H18.

H1. In (PRIOR MONTH) were you covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal)? PROBE: Did you have a valid (Medicaid/Medi-Cal) card?

- 1 YES — GO TO H3
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

H2. In (PRIOR MONTH) were you covered by any other health insurance plan?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO H4
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

H3. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) were there any months when you did not have any health care coverage?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE H6
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE H6
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE H6

H4. For how many months since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did you go without any health care coverage?

RANGE MONTHS 1 — 18

- 96 *NEVER HAD COVERAGE*
- 97 DON'T KNOW



98 REFUSED

H5. What is the main reason you were not covered by health insurance?

OPEN

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF "SPOUSE" (01) PART OF HH ROSTER, ASK H6 THROUGH H10. INSERT: "spouse" IN H6 AND "he" IN H7 THROUGH H10.]

[CATI: IF "PARTNER" (02) PART OF HH ROSTER, ASK H6 THROUGH H10. INSERT: "partner" IN H6. IF PARTNER'S GENDER IS "FEMALE" (2), INSERT "she" IN H7 THROUGH H10. ELSE INSERT "he" IN H7 THROUGH H10.]

H6. In (PRIOR MONTH) was your (spouse/partner) covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal)? PROBE: Did (he/she) have a valid card?

1 YES — GO TO H8

2 NO

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

H7. In (PRIOR MONTH) was (he/she) covered by any other health insurance plan?

1 YES

2 NO — GO TO H9

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

H8. Were there any months since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) when (he/she) did not have any health care coverage?

1 YES

2 NO — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE H11

7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE H11

8 REFUSED — GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE H11

H9. For how many months since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) did (he/she) go without any health care coverage?

RANGE MONTHS 1 — 18

96 *NEVER HAD COVERAGE*

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

H10. What is the main reason (he/she) was not covered by health insurance?

OPEN

97 DON'T KNOW

98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF R HAS ONLY ONE CHILD OR GRANDCHILD UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, ONLY ONE PERSON WITH RELATIONSHIP CODE "03-06, 13-14" AND AGE RANGE "1-4", GO TO H15.

IF R HAS NO CHILD OR GRANDCHILD UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, NO ONE WITH RELATIONSHIP CODES "03-06, 13-14" AND AGE RANGE "1-4", GO TO H20.

H11. Thinking about all your (children/grandchildren) under 18 who lived with you in (PRIOR MONTH), were all of your (children/grandchildren) covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal), were some of them covered, or were none of them covered?

1 ALL — GO TO H19

2 SOME

3 NONE

7 DON'T KNOW

8 REFUSED

H12. Thinking about the (children/grandchildren) who were not covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal), were all of them covered by any other health insurance plan, were some of them covered by another health insurance plan, or were none of them covered?

1 ALL

2 SOME

3 NONE — GO TO H14

- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO H20

H13a. Were they covered by a state health plan such as [CATI: IF SAMPLE IS LOS ANGELES, INSERT: “AIM”. IF SAMPLE IS CLEVELAND, INSERT: “Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIPS) or the Children’s Health Care program”.]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

H13b. What health insurance plan(s) were they covered by? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: IF ALL CHILDREN WERE COVERED BY A HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN, H11 IS “ALL” (1) OR H12 IS “ALL” (1), GO TO H19.]

H14. What is the main reason your (children/grandchildren) who were not covered by insurance were not covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal)?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: GO TO H20.]

H15. In (PRIOR MONTH) was your (child/grandchild) who is under age 18 covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal)?

- 1 YES — GO TO H19
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

H16. In (PRIOR MONTH) was this (child/grandchild) covered by any other health insurance plan?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO H18
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO H19

H17a. Was this child covered by a state health plan such as [CATI: IF SAMPLE IS LOS ANGELES, INSERT: "AIM". IF SAMPLE IS CLEVELAND, INSERT: "Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIPS) or the Children's Health Care program".]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

H17b. What health insurance plan(s) was this child covered by? What else?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: GO TO H19.]

H18. What is the main reason your (child/grandchild) who is under 18 was not covered by (Medicaid/Medi-Cal)?

OPEN

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

[CATI: GO TO H20.]

H19. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) were there any months when your (children/ grandchildren) under 18 in your immediate family were without health care coverage?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

H20. Would you say that in general your health is:

- 1 excellent,
- 2 very good,
- 3 good,
- 4 fair, or
- 5 poor?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

## SECTION I: CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS

**CATI:** IF R HAS NO CHILDREN OR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 13 LIVING WITH HER, NO CHILDREN ON THE HH ROSTER WITH RELATIONSHIP CODE “03-06, 13-14” AND AGE RANGE CODE 1-3, GO TO I-6.

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about any child care arrangements you may be using for your (children/grandchildren) who live with you as part of your immediate family.

I-1. Since your welfare benefits stopped in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), have you gotten any help paying for your child care costs? That is, has a government agency or someone else paid for all or part of your child care?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO I-3
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO I-3
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO I-3

I-2. Are you currently receiving any help paying for your child care costs? That is, does a government agency or someone else pay for all or part of your child care?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-3. Sometimes it's difficult to make arrangements to look after children all the time. Do any of your (children/grandchildren) under 13 years old in your immediate family take care of themselves on a regular basis, even for a small amount of time?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-4. At any time since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), did you have to quit a job, school, or a training activity because you had problems arranging child care or keeping a child care arrangement?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-5. At any time since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), were you unable to take a job, or start school, a job search, or a training activity because you had problems arranging child care or keeping a child care arrangement?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CAUTION:** IF R HAS NO CHILDREN UNDER 18 LIVING WITH HER, NO CHILDREN IN HER IMMEDIATE FAMILY WITH RELATIONSHIP CODE "03-06, 13-14" AND AGE RANGE "1-14", GO TO J1.

I-6. My next questions are about the health of the (children's/grandchildren's) in your immediate family. Do any of your (children/grandchildren) have an illness or disability that demands a lot of your attention and makes it hard for you to go to work or school?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-7. Thinking of your immediate family, do any of your (children/grandchildren) have a physical, learning, or mental health condition that limits their participation in the usual kind of activities done by most children their age (ANY LIMITATION)?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED





**ATTI:** IF R HAS ONLY ONE CHILD OR GRANDCHILD IN HER IMMEDIATE FAMILY, RELATIONSHIP CODE “03-06, 13-14” AND AGE RANGE “1-4”, READ “Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about your (child/grandchild) under 18 years old” AND GO TO I-9. ELSE READ: “Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about one of your (children/grandchildren) under 18 years old who is part of your immediate family”.

I-8. Please think of the (child/grandchild) under 18 years old who most recently had his or her birthday. I’d like to ask you a few questions about that child. What is this child’s name?

OPEN

- 95 OTHER (SPECIFY):
- 97 DON’T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**ATTI:** I-9 THROUGH I-29 REFER TO FOCAL CHILD. IF R HAS ONLY ONE CHILD IN HER IMMEDIATE FAMILY WITH RELATIONSHIP CODE “03-06, 13-14” UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AGE RANGE “1-4”, THAT CHILD IS THE FOCAL CHILD. IF R HAS MORE THAN ONE CHILD IN HER IMMEDIATE FAMILY, FOCAL CHILD IS SELECTED IN I-8.

**ATTI:** DISPLAY NAME OF FOCAL CHILD FROM I-8 OR HH ROSTER FOR I-9 THROUGH I-15, I-21 THROUGH I-24, AND I-29.

I-9. What is (FOCAL CHILD)’s birth date?

OPEN [DATE MM/YYYY]

- 97/9997 DON’T KNOW
- 98/9998 REFUSED

I-9a. IF “DK” (7) OR “RF” (8) IN C24B, ASK: On (his/her) last birthday, was (NAME):

- 1 under 3 years old,
- 2 3 through 5 years old,
- 3 6 through 12 years old,
- 4 13 through 17 years old, or
- 5 18 years old or older?
- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-10. Is this child a boy or girl?

- 1 MALE
- 2 FEMALE
- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[CATI: ASK I-11 THROUGH I-19 FOR HUD SAMPLE ONLY.]

I am going to read a list of items that describe children. For each item, please tell me if it has been OFTEN true, SOMETIMES true, or NEVER true of (FOCAL CHILD) in the past month.

**CATI:** IF FOCAL CHILD NAMED IS UNDER 3 YEARS OLD, AGE RANGE IS “UNDER 3”   
( ), GO TO I-16.

**CATI:** IF FOCAL CHILD IS A BOY, I-10 IS “MALE” (1), INSERT: “He” IN I-11 THROUGH   
5. IF CHILD IS A GIRL, I-10 IS “FEMALE” (2), INSERT: “She” in I-11 through I-15.

I-11. (He/she) doesn’t get along with other kids. Was that:

- 1 often true,
- 2 sometimes true, or
- 3 never true of (FOCAL CHILD) in the past month?
- 7 DON’T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-12. (He/she) has been unhappy, sad or depressed. Was that:

- 1 often true,
- 2 sometimes true, or
- 3 never true of (FOCAL CHILD) in the past month?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-13. (He/she) acts too young for his/her age. Was that:

- 1 often true,
- 2 sometimes true, or
- 3 never true of (FOCAL CHILD) in the past month?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-14. (He/she) lies or cheats. Was that:

- 1 often true,
- 2 sometimes true, or
- 3 never true of (FOCAL CHILD) in the past month?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-15. (He/she) feels worthless or inferior. Was that:

- 1 often true,
- 2 sometimes true, or
- 3 never true of (FOCAL CHILD) in the past month?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-16. How much of the time in the past month have you felt (FOCAL CHILD) is much harder to care for than most? Was it:

- 1 all of the time,
- 2 most of the time,
- 3 some of the time, or
- 4 none of the time?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-17. How much of the time in the past month have you felt (FOCAL CHILD) does things that really bother you a lot. Was it:

- 1 all of the time,
- 2 most of the time,
- 3 some of the time, or
- 4 none of the time?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-18. How much of the time in the past month have you felt you are giving up more of your life to meet (FOCAL CHILD) needs than you ever expected? Was it:

- 1 all of the time,
- 2 most of the time,
- 3 some of the time, or
- 4 none of the time?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-19. How much of the time in the past month have you felt angry with (FOCAL CHILD)? Was it:

- 1 all of the time,
- 2 most of the time,
- 3 some of the time, or
- 4 none of the time?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF FOCAL CHILD IS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE, AGE RANGE IS ONE OR TWO (1-2), GO TO I-26.

I-20. Is (FOCAL CHILD) currently in school? INTERVIEWER: HOME SCHOOL IS "NO" (2).

- 1 YES — GO TO I-22
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-21a. Why doesn't (FOCAL CHILD) go to school?

- 01 GRADUATED
- 02 DROPPED OUT
- 03 SUSPENDED/EXPELLED
- 04 HEALTH PROBLEMS
- 05 CHILD IS HOME SCHOOLED
- 06 CHILD IS ON SUMMER BREAK FROM SCHOOL
- 07 HASN'T STARTED SCHOOL YET — GO TO I-26
- 95 OTHER (SPECIFY:) \_\_\_\_\_
- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

I-21b. Has (FOCAL CHILD) been in school since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR)?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO — GO TO I-25
- 7 DON'T KNOW — GO TO I-25
- 8 REFUSED — GO TO I-25

I-22. Based on your knowledge of (FOCAL CHILD's) schoolwork, including (his/her) report cards, how has (he/she) been doing in school overall since your welfare benefits ended in (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR)? Would you say:

- 1 very well,
- 2 well,
- 3 average,
- 4 below average, or
- 5 not well at all?
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-23. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), were you or anyone in your household, contacted by the school regarding any attendance, behavior or academic problems (FOCAL CHILD) may be having?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-24. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), has (FOCAL CHILD) been suspended or expelled from school? This includes both in-school and out-of-school suspensions.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-25. Since (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR), has (FOCAL CHILD) participated in any organized activities, including sports teams (either in or out of school), lessons, clubs or youth groups, after school or on weekends?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

[CATI: ALL GO TO I-30.]

I-26. Is (FOCAL CHILD) in a Head Start program?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-27. Other than Head Start, does (FOCAL CHILD) regularly attend a formal preschool or day care program, including a group day care home?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED



I-28. Is (FOCAL CHILD) cared for regularly by another family member (sibling, child's father), another relative or a babysitter?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

I-29. How many days in the past week did you or any family member read stories or tell stories to (FOCAL CHILD)?

RANGE 0-7

- 97 DON'T KNOW
- 98 REFUSED

**CATI:** IF C2 IS "MARRIED AND LIVING WITH YOUR HUSBAND" (1), DISPLAY "or your spouse" IN PARENTHESES FOR I-30. IF C5 IS "YES" (1) OR "YES, SAME SEX PARTNER" (3), DISPLAY "or your partner" IN PARENTHESES FOR I-30.

I-30. Since last (FINAL BENEFIT MONTH+1/YEAR) would you say your relationship with your (children/grandchildren) has improved, become worse or stayed about the same? Please include any adopted or foster children or grandchildren you, (or your spouse/or your partner) may have living with you. Would you say it:

- 1 improved,
- 2 became worse, or
- 3 stayed about the same?
- 4 MIXED
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

## SECTION J: DEMOGRAPHIC AND BACKGROUND QUESTIONS

The next few questions are about your family background.

J1. Are you a citizen of the United States?

- 1 YES — GO TO J4
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

J2. Are you a legal alien — that is, do you have a green card? IF R IS RELUCTANT OR SEEMS ANXIOUS, SAY: I want to assure you that none of your answers will be discussed with anyone.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

J3. Have you applied for citizenship?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

J4. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

J5. Please tell me which of the options best describes your race. Are you:

- 1 Black/African American/Carribbean Black,
- 2 White/Anglo,
- 3 American Indian/Native American/Native Alaskan, or
- 4 Asian/Pacific Islander?
- 5 OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

**SECTION K: CONTACT INFORMATION**

**CATI:** SHOW ADDRESS AND PHONE NUMBER FROM SAMPLE. PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY FOR CORRECTIONS TO EXISTING INFORMATION.

K1. Again, thank you very much for your participation. Before I go, I'd like to confirm the spelling of your full name, your address, and your phone number.

[INTERVIEWER: READ INFORMATION ON SCREEN. MAKE CORRECTIONS IF NECESSARY.]

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

PHYSICAL ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

APT: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY: \_\_\_\_\_, STATE: \_\_\_\_\_

ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

PHONE NUMBER: ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_

- 1 YES, CORRECTION WAS MADE
- 2 NO, ADDRESS AND PHONE NUMBER WERE CORRECT

K2. Is this the address you would like us to mail your money to?

- 1 YES — GO TO CONCLUSION
- 2 NO
- 7 DON'T KNOW
- 8 REFUSED

K3. To what address should I send your ten dollars?

MAILING ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

APT: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY: \_\_\_\_\_, STATE: \_\_\_\_\_

ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

CONCLUSION:

[INTERVIEWER: IF CALL INITIATED BY A FIELD INTERVIEWER READ, “Thank you for your time. May I speak with our interviewer please. Thank you.”]

Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening.