

Technical Methodology for Comparing the Impact of Work Promotion Strategies in Health and Welfare Programs

Studies of the Effectiveness of Work Promotion Strategies Included in Review

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
About Face (AF) plus Individual Placement and Support (IPS) (as compared to AF only)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Texas	2011	Veterans who were formerly incarcerated	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/836
Accelerating Connections to Employment (ACE)	Programs that collaborate with labor market partners, Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Connecticut, Georgia, Maryland, Texas	2013	Workers with low skills and low wages	Short-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1158
Atlanta Human Capital Development (HCD) Program	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Georgia	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/468

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Atlanta Human Capital Development [HCD] Program (as compared with Atlanta Labor Force Attachment [LFA] Program)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Georgia	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Long-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/932
Atlanta Labor Force Attachment (LFA)	Work First approach, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Georgia	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/467
Atlanta Labor Force Attachment (LFA) Program (as compared with Atlanta Human Capital Development [HCD] Program)	Work First approach	Georgia	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Long-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/469
Atlanta Urban League (AUL) Minority Female Single Parent (MFSP) Program	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Atlanta, Georgia	1984	Single mothers	Long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/410
Back to Work (B2W) [as compared with Independent Job Search (IJS)]	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	New York City, New York	2015	Cash assistance applicants	Short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/962

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Breaking Barriers	Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners, Programs that offer coaching or case management	California	2016	People with disabilities	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/925
Bridges to Pathways (Bridges)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Chicago, Illinois	2015	Male youth without a high school credential who were formerly incarcerated	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/968
Broadened Horizons, Brighter Futures (BHBF)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Miami-Dade County, Florida	2008	SSA disability benefit recipients ages 16-22	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/534
Building Nebraska Families (BNF)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Nebraska	2002	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/416
Career Builders	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Oregon	2002	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/586
Center for Employment Opportunities (CEO) Prisoner Reentry Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that combine work and training	New York	2004	Formerly incarcerated individuals	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/350

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Chicago Employment Retention and Advancement (ERA)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Chicago, Illinois	2002	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/362
Child Support Noncustodial Parent Employment Demonstration (CSPED)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	California, Colorado, Iowa, Ohio, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Wisconsin	2013	Noncustodial parents	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/922
Cleveland Employment Retention and Advancement (ERA)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Cleveland, Ohio	2002	Recently hired workers, mostly in the long-term nursing care sector	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/408
Community Connections Individual Placement and Support (IPS) (as compared to Enhanced Vocational Rehabilitation [EVR])	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Washington D.C.	1994	People with severe mental illness who were unemployed for at least two years	Short-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/844

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Community-Based Rapid Rehousing (CBRR)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Hawaii, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Utah	2010	Families with children age 15 or younger	Long-term earnings, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1150
Connecticut's Jobs First Program	Work First approach, Work requirements	Connecticut	1996	AFDC applicants and recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/302
Delaware's A Better Chance (ABC) Welfare Reform Program	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Delaware	1995	Single-parent families receiving cash assistance	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/723
Enhanced Early Head Start	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Kansas, Missouri	2004	Families with young children	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/338

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Enhanced Vocational Rehabilitation [EVR] (as compared to Community Connections Individual Placement and Support (IPS))	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Washington D.C.	1994	People with severe mental illness	Short-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/948
Families Achieving Success Today (FAST)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Minnesota	2011	TANF recipients with disabilities	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/571
Family Rewards 2.0	Cash transfers that are conditional on working, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	New York, Tennessee	2011	Families with children entering 9th or 10th grade who received TANF or SNAP	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/484
Family Self-Sufficiency (FSS) program	Cash transfers that are conditional on working, Programs that offer coaching or case management	California, Florida, Maryland, Missouri, New Jersey, Ohio, Texas	2013	Families receiving housing assistance	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/973
Family Transition Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that combine work and training	Florida	1994	Single parents receiving AFDC benefits	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/311

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Florida's Project Independence	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Florida	1987	AFDC applicants and recipients	Long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/472
Future Steps	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Illinois	2001	TANF and SNAP recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/510
Good Transitions	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that combine work and training	Georgia	2012	Low-income noncustodial parents	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/521
Grand Rapids Human Capital Development (HCD) Program	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Michigan	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/715
Grand Rapids Human Capital Development [HCD] Program (as compared with Grand Rapids Labor Force Attachment [LFA] Program)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Michigan	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Long-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/935

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Grand Rapids Labor Force Attachment (LFA) Program	Work First approach, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Michigan	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/373
Grand Rapids Labor Force Attachment (LFA) Program (as compared with Grand Rapids Human Capital Development [HCD] Program)	Work First approach	Michigan	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Long-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/726
Greater Avenues for Independence (GAIN)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	California	1987	AFDC recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/588
Health Careers for All Program	Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners, Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Seattle, Washington	2012	Individuals with low incomes	n/a	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/532

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Health Profession Opportunity Grants (HPOG) 1.0	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Arizona, California, Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Louisiana, Nebraska, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Washington, Wisconsin	2013	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/575
Health Profession Opportunity Grants (HPOG) 1.0—Emergency Assistance	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	New Jersey, New York, Missouri	2013	TANF recipients and other people with low incomes	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/576
Health Profession Opportunity Grants (HPOG) 2.0	Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements, Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, South Carolina, Virginia, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas, Arizona, Oregon, Washington	2016	TANF recipients and other people with low incomes for occupations in the health field	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1163

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Individualized Job Search Assistance (IJSA)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Florida, Washington D.C.	1995	Unemployment insurance recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/546
Individualized Job Search Assistance with Training (IJSA+)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Florida, Washington D.C.	1995	Unemployment insurance recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/547
Integrated Case Management	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Columbus, Ohio	1992	AFDC applicants and recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/369
Integrated Case Management (as compared with Traditional Case Management)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Columbus, Ohio	1992	AFDC applicants and recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/727
Job Corps	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	United States	1994	Economically disadvantaged youth	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/688
Jobs-First Greater Avenues for Independence (GAIN) Program	Work First approach	California	1996	AFDC recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/591

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Jobs-Plus Community Revitalization Initiative for Public Housing Families	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Ohio, Minnesota, Maryland, Tennessee, California, Washington	1998	Residents of selected housing developments	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/720
JOBSTART	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Georgia, Texas, Arizona, Colorado, California	1985	Youth who had not finished high school	Long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1140
Los Angeles Reconnections Career Academy (LARCA) Program	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Los Angeles, California	2013	Youth ages 16-24	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/572
Los Angeles Regional Initiative for Social Enterprise (LA:RISE) Pilot Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that combine work and training	California	2015	Under- or unemployed people with a record of justice system involvement, housing instability, or disconnected youth	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/928

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Madison Strategies Group WorkAdvance Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements	Tulsa, Oklahoma	2011	Low-skilled workers	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/991
Michigan Goal Progress Success (MI-GPS)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Michigan	2016	TANF recipients	Short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1091
Michigan Opportunity and Skills Training (MOST) followed by Work First	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Detroit, Michigan	1992	Single parent AFDC recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/370
Minnesota Family Investment Program (MFIP)	Work First approach, Work requirements, Programs that offer supports such as child care or transportation	Minnesota	1994	AFDC, Food Stamps, and Family General Assistance applicants and recipients	Long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/511
Minnesota Family Investment Program (MFIP) (as compared with MFIP Incentives Only)	Work First approach, Work requirements, Programs that offer supports such as child care or transportation	Minnesota	1994	AFDC, Food Stamps, and Family General Assistance applicants and recipients	Long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/581

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Minnesota Family Investment Program (MFIP) Incentives Only	Work First approach, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Minnesota	1994	Single-parent households receiving or applying to AFDC	Long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/587
Minnesota Subsidized and Transitional Employment Demonstration (MSTED)	Programs that collaborate with labor market partners, Work First approach	Minnesota	2014	Long-term MFIP cash assistance recipients	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/927
Minnesota Tier 2	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that combine work and training	Minnesota	2002	Long-term recipients of TANF	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/346
Moving Up—South Carolina	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	South Carolina	2001	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/542
National Guard Youth Challenge	Programs that offer coaching or case management	California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Michigan, Mississippi, New Mexico, North Carolina, Texas, Wisconsin	2005	Disconnected youth ages 16-18	Long-term earnings, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/918

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New Hope	Cash transfers that are conditional on working, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Wisconsin	1994	Workers with low incomes	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/306
New Visions Self-Sufficiency and Lifelong Learning Project	Programs that offer coaching or case management	California	1998	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/307
Next STEP (Subsidized Transitional Employment Program)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that combine work and training	Texas	2011	Formerly incarcerated individuals	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/568
Partners for a Competitive Workforce: Health Careers Collaborative of Greater Cincinnati	Programs that collaborate with labor market partners, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements	Cincinnati, Ohio	2010	Unemployed individuals and entry-level health care workers	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/978
Oklahoma City's Education, Training, and Employment (ET&E) Program	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	1991	AFDC applicants	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/371
Parent Success Initiative (PSI)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Syracuse, New York	2011	Noncustodial parents	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/567

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Parents' Fair Share (PFS)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	California, Florida, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Jersey, Ohio, Tennessee	1994	Noncustodial fathers	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/329
Partners for a Competitive Workforce: Advanced Manufacturing Partnership	Incentives for employers to hire apprentices or other temporary workers, Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners	Ohio	2010	Unemployed individuals and entry-level workers	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/979
Partners for a Competitive Workforce: Construction Sector Partnership	Programs that combine work and training, Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners	Ohio	2010	unemployed individuals wanting a career in construction	short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/980
Pathways to Prosperity	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Michigan	2011	Adults with low incomes and low educational and basic skill levels	Short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/921
Paycheck Plus	Cash transfers that are conditional on working, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	New York, Georgia	2014	Childless adults with low-incomes	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/569

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Per Scholas Sectoral Employment Program	Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners, Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements	New York	2003	Low-income workers	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/401
Personal Roads to Individual Development and Employment (PRIDE)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	New York	2001	Cash assistance recipients with severe mental and physical health challenges	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/536
Portland Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program (JOBS)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Work First approach, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements	Oregon	1993	Single parents	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/733
Post-Assistance Self-Sufficiency (PASS) program	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Riverside, California	2002	Recently employed former TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/686

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Post-Employment Services Demonstration (PESD)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	California, Illinois, Oregon, Texas	1994	AFDC recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/404
Progress Towards Retention, Opportunities, Growth, Enhancement and Self-Sufficiency (PROGRESS)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Oregon	2002	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/585
Project NetWork Case Management	Programs that offer coaching or case management	New Hampshire, Minnesota, Florida, Virginia, Texas, Arizona, Idaho, Nevada, Washington	1992	SSDI and SSI recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/846
Project Quality Employment Through Skills Training (QUEST)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Texas	2006	People with low income	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/679

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Project-Based Transitional Housing (PBTH)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Connecticut, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Georgia, Maryland, Kentucky, Arizona, Colorado, Utah, California, Hawaii	2016	Families experiencing homelessness	Long-term earnings, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1151
Project-Based Transitional Housing (PBTH) (as compared with Community-Based Rapid Re-housing [CBRR])	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Connecticut, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Georgia, Maryland, Kentucky, Arizona, Colorado, Utah, California, Hawaii	2016	Families experiencing homelessness	Long-term earnings, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1149
Project-Based Transitional Housing (PBTH) (as compared with Permanent Housing Subsidy [SUB])	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Connecticut, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Georgia, Maryland, Kentucky, Arizona, Colorado, Utah, California, Hawaii	2016	Families experiencing homelessness	Long-term earnings, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1147

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Public Health Nursing	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Florida	2007	Unemployed, female TANF recipients	Short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/320
Reach for Success	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	California	2002	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/583
Ready, Willing and Able Pathways2Work (Pathways)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that combine work and training, Cash transfers that are conditional on working	New York	2011	Formerly incarcerated individuals	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/672
RecycleForce	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Indiana	2011	Formerly incarcerated individuals	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/664
Re-Integration of Ex-Offenders (RExO) Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Iowa, Missouri, Florida, Maryland, Louisiana, Texas, Arizona, Colorado, California, Oregon, Washington	2010	People recently released from prison	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/1090

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Riverside Human Capital Development (HCD) Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	California	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/375
Riverside Human Capital Development [HCD] Program (as compared with Riverside Labor Force Attachment [LFA] Program)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	California	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Long-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/937
Riverside Labor Force Attachment (LFA)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Work First approach	California	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/374
Riverside Labor Force Attachment (LFA) Program (as compared with Riverside Human Capital Development [HCD] Program)	Work First approach	California	1991	Single parents receiving AFDC and required to enroll in JOBS	Long-term earnings	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/407

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
Second Chance Act (SCA) Adult Demonstration	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Kentucky, Oklahoma, California, Oregon	2011	Adults who were recently incarcerated and at risk of recidivism	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/677
SNAP	Work requirements	Virginia	2009-2015	Able-bodied adults without dependents receiving SNAP	Short-term employment	Gray, C., A. Leive, E. Prager, K.B. Pukelis, and M. Zaki. "Employed in a SNAP? The Impact of Work Requirements on Program Participation and Labor Supply." National Bureau of Economic Research, 2021.
SNAP	Work requirements	United States	2005-2017	Able-bodied adults without dependents receiving SNAP	Short-term employment	Han, J. "The Impact of SNAP Work Requirements on Labor Supply." Labour Economics, vol. 74, no. 102089, 2022.
St. Nicks Alliance WorkAdvance Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements	New York	2011	Unemployed or working adults who earned less than \$15 per hour and had a family income below 200% of the federal poverty level	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/990

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
STEP Forward	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Incentives for employers to hire apprentices or other temporary workers	California	2012	TANF recipients and people who had received their maximum unemployment insurance benefits who had a dependent child	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/523
Structured Job Search Assistance (SJSA)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Florida, Washington D.C.	1995	Unemployment insurance recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/545
Success Through Employment Preparation (STEP)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Pennsylvania	2004	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/336
Success Through Employment Preparation (STEP) (as compared to Transitional Jobs Program at the Transitional Work Corporation (TWC))	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Pennsylvania	2004	TANF recipients	Short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/951

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
Supporting Families Through Work (SFTW)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Wisconsin	2011	Unemployed noncustodial parents	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/563
Texas Employment Retention and Advancement (ERA)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Cash transfers that are conditional on working	Texas	2000	Families with children eligible for TANF	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/550
The Self-Sufficiency Project (SSP)	Cash transfers that are conditional on working	Canada	1992	Single parents receiving Canadian Income Assistance	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/692
Towards Employment WorkAdvance Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements	Ohio	2011	Unemployed or working adults who earned \$15 per hour and had a family income below 200% of the federal poverty level	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/992
Traditional Case Management	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Ohio	1992	Single-parent AFDC applicants and recipients required to enroll in JOBS	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/368

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
Traditional Case Management (as compared with Integrated Case Management)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Ohio	1992	Single-parent AFDC applicants and recipients required to enroll in JOBS	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/930
Training Focused Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management	California	2001	Newly employed TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/537
Training Focused Program (as compared with Work Plus)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	California	2001	Newly employed TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/958
Transition WORKS	Case management, Incentives for employers to hire apprentices or other temporary workers, Programs that combine work and training	Erie County, New York	2007	SSA disability benefit recipients ages 16-25	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/535
Transition, Advancement, and Growth (TAAG) Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Oregon	2002	Workers with low incomes, including FSET and TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/558
Transitional Jobs Program at the Transitional Work Corporation (TWC)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Cash transfers that are conditional on working, Programs that combine work and training	Pennsylvania	2004	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/316

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
Transitional Jobs Program at the Transitional Work Corporation (TWC) [as compared to Success Through Employment Preparation (STEP)]	Cash transfers that are conditional on working, Programs that combine work and training	Pennsylvania	2004	TANF recipients	Short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/337
Transitional Jobs Reentry Demonstration (TJRD)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota	2007	Men who had been recently released (within 90 days) from prison	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/461
TransitionsSF	Programs that offer coaching or case management	California	2011	Unemployed and underemployed noncustodial parents	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/565
Urban Alliance's High School Internship Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that combine work and training	Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, Virginia, Washington D.C.	2011	High school seniors	n/a	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/520

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
Valuing Individual Success and Increasing Opportunities Now (VISION)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Oregon	2002	Unemployed TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/559
Virginia Independence Program (VIP) with Virginia Initiative for Employment not Welfare (VIEW)	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Work First approach, Cash transfers that are conditional on working	Virginia	1995	Parents who received AFDC/TANF	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/851
Vocational Coaches to Enhance Multisystemic Therapy for Emerging Adults (MST-EA)	Programs that offer coaching or case management	United States	2011	Young adults who had been involved in the justice system and diagnosed with a severe mental health condition	Short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/354
Welfare Restructuring Project (WRP)	Work First approach, Work requirements, Programs that offer supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Vermont	1994	AFDC applicants and recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/456

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
Welfare Restructuring Project (WRP) (as compared to WRP Incentives Only)	Work First approach, Work requirements	Vermont	1994	AFDC applicants and recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/698
Welfare Restructuring Project (WRP) Incentives Only	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Work First approach	Vermont	1994	Single- and two-parent families applying for or receiving cash assistance welfare	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/695
Welfare-to-Work Vouchers	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Georgia, Texas, California, Washington	2000	TANF recipients and other very low-income families	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/414
Wider Opportunities for Women's (WOW's) Minority Female Single Parent (MFSP) Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Washington D.C.	1984	Non-white single parents with low incomes	Short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/413
Wisconsin Regional Training Partnership (WRTP) Sectoral Employment Program	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Wisconsin	2003	Disadvantaged workers	Long-term earnings, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/403

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
Wisconsin Regional Training Partnership Manufacturing Pathway	Incentives for employers to hire apprentices or other temporary workers, Programs that collaborate with labor marker partners, Programs that combine work and training	Milwaukee, Wisconsin	2010	Unemployed workers	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/981
Work Advancement and Support Center (WASC) Demonstration	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Connecticut, California	2005	Low-income workers not receiving TANF	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/360
Work Advancement and Support Center (WASC) Demonstration with Incentive Payments	Cash transfers that are conditional on working, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that offer coaching or case management	Ohio	2005	Low-income workers not receiving TANF	Short-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/731
Work First (Direct-Help and Temporary-Hire placements versus no placement)	Work First approach	Michigan	1999	TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	Autor, D., and S. Houseman. "Do Temporary-Help Jobs Improve Labor Market Outcomes for Low-Skilled Workers? Evidence from "Work First"." <i>American Economic Journal: Applied Economics</i> , vol. 2, no. 3, 2010, pp. 96–128.
Work Plus	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	California	2001	Newly employed TANF recipients	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/560

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
Working toward Wellness	Programs that offer coaching or case management	Rhode Island	2004	Parents with low income who suffered from depression	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/313
Year Up	Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New York, Illinois, Georgia, California, Washington, Washington D.C.	2007	Opportunity youth	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/355
Young Adult Internship Program (YAIP)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that combine work and training	New York	2013	Young adults 16-24 who were not working or in school	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/561
Youth Villages LifeSet (YVLifeSet)	Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation	Tennessee	2010	Young adults with child welfare or juvenile justice involvement	Short-term earnings, short-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/915

Program studied	Strategy or strategies	Geography	Year evaluation began	Population studied	Domains studied	Source (citation or Pathways intervention URL)
YouthBuild	Programs that combine work and training, Programs that offer coaching or case management, Programs that offer work supports such as child care or transportation, Programs that match optimal credentials with job requirements	Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont, New Jersey, New York, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Washington D.C., Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, West Virginia, Mississippi, Tennessee, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas, Arizona, Colorado, California, Oregon, Washington, Puerto Rico and Island Areas, U.S. Virgin Islands	2011	Low income youth ages 16-24	Short-term earnings, long-term earnings, short-term employment, long-term employment	https://pathwaystowork.acf.gov/intervention-detail/501